Lakehead University  
Department of Sociology  

Sociology 5217 FA 2018  
Social Issues in the Canadian North  

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Course Description  

Few places in the world have gone through social change with the speed and intensity that the communities of the Canadian North have. In a space of less than 70 years the Indigenous people of this region have had to adapt themselves from a traditional migratory hunting and fishing existence based on community co-operation and self-reliance that had served them for generations to an urban lifestyle characterized by dependence and new economic and social values such as individualism, competition, and industrialism. This transition has not been easy. The loss of much of their former self-reliance and the disparagement of their traditional culture has taken a toll on these communities. The region has also seen resource-based communities created only to be exposed to boom and bust periods which constantly put the future of these communities in doubt. Despite these challenges it is not unfair to say that, despite the odds against them, the people of Northern Canada have been able to survive this transition and past problems caused by resource dependence. They are now looking to change the power relations that characterized their adaptation processes in the past. Rather than adapting their cultural values and lifestyles to Western patterns, they are now increasingly adapting Western values and lifestyles to meet their needs. In addition, they are looking at new ways of ensuring that resource exploitation is done in a manner that offers greater benefits to their communities.  

The objective of this course is to examine the social issues facing communities in Canada’s North. In particular we will examine the usefulness of sociological theory and research to understand and deal with the challenges northern communities are facing. Participants will be introduced to the unique social, economic, and historical conditions of the region followed by those challenges that have received the recent attention of social science researchers. Discussions will hope to link these challenges to social theories of change in an attempt to understand the global context of these challenges.  

For this particular seminar we will focus on the challenges presented by the movement of northern Indigenous peoples into urban ‘hubs’ such as Thunder Bay. We will examine the conditions behind this movement and the conditions in the hub. Discussions will concentrate on Indigenous and newcomer relations, gender and the urban Indigenous experience, and the challenges faced by youth in these urban areas.
Course Outline

Session 1: Introduction

The first seminar will be an introduction to the course. It will introduce participants to the basic historical and social characteristics of northern communities. Participants will discuss the structure of the course. As well, I hope to establish the necessary groundwork for the student seminars.

Session 2: What are the major challenges facing Northern communities?


Session 3: The Historical Development of Northern Canada


Session 4: Development and Canada’s Northern Reserves


Session 5: Urban migration of Indigenous communities


Session 6: Indigenous and Newcomer Relations


Session 7: Gender and the Urban Indigenous Experience


Session 8: Youth and the Urban Indigenous Experience


**Sessions 9 to 12: Students presentations**

**Basis of Evaluation:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One article critique</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Report and presentation</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar Presentation</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Participation</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Paper</td>
<td>40%</td>
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Students will prepare one short written critique of an article. Each critique should be 2 or 3 pages. The critiques will be read during seminars 3 to 8.

Students will select a community in Canada’s North and write a report on the challenges facing that community. It should be 8 to 10 pages in length and written as if you were a consultant writing it for an NGO who is looking to assist that community. The report will be presented during Session 4. The report will be worth 25% of your final mark and the presentation will be worth 5%. The community report will be due on Session 6.

The research paper should be between 15 to 20 typewritten pages. Topics should relate to the subject matter of the course and should be chosen in conjunction with the professor. Research papers should use the manuscript format suggested by the American Sociological Association.

Please note that plagiarism is unacceptable and subject to various sanctions. Please see the university regulations section on academic dishonesty in the Calendar. For advice to avoid plagiarism please see [http://www.northwestern.edu/uacc/plagiar.html](http://www.northwestern.edu/uacc/plagiar.html)

Students will organize a seminar around the topic of their research paper.