

FIRE SAFETY PLAN FOR:

Grounds

Lakehead University
960 Oliver Road
Thunder Bay, Ontario
P7B 7A5

Reviewed without change - January 2023

Reviewed by:

Tiffany Moore
Lakehead University
Health & Safety

Reviewed by:

Eric Nordlund
Director of Fire Prevention
Thunder Bay Fire Rescue

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction 5

Chapter 2: Audit of Human Resources..... 6

Chapter 3: Audit of Building Resources 7

 3.1 General Description 7

 i. Occupancy and Use..... 7

 ii. Fire Department Access 7

 3.2 Fire Alarm System 7

 i. Sequence of Operation 7

 ii. Ancillary Functions 7

 3.3 Fire Hydrants 7

 3.4 Fire Extinguishers 8

 3.5 Emergency Power 8

 3.6 Main Hydro Shut-Off 8

 3.7 Gas Shut-Off Valve 8

 3.8 Hazards..... 8

Chapter 4: Building Schematics..... 9

 4.1 Site Plan..... 9

 4.2 Floor Plans..... 10

Chapter 5: Responsibilities & Emergency Procedures..... 11

 5.1 Building Owner and Management (President, VP Finance & Administration) 11

 5.2 Employers, Managers and Supervisors 12

 i. Emergency Procedures - Supervisors 13

 5.3 Evacuation Meeting Locations 13

 5.4 Physical Plant (Mechanical & Electrical Staff) 14

 i. Emergency Procedures -Physical Plant Staff..... 14

 5.5 Security..... 15

 i. Emergency Procedures- Security Services 15

 5.6 Persons Requiring Assistance to Evacuate..... 16

 i. Emergency Procedures- Persons Requiring Assistance to Evacuate 17

5.7 All Occupants 17

 i. Emergency Procedures- All Occupants 18

5.8 Extra Precautions While Exiting 18

5.9 Special Evacuation Procedures 19

 i. Contractors & Cleaning Staff 19

5.10 Hazardous Materials Emergencies 19

 i. Minor Chemical Spills 19

 ii. Major Chemical Spills 19

 iii. Chemical Spill Outdoors: 20

5.11 Handling Hazardous Materials 20

 i. Spillage of Hazardous Materials 20

Chapter 6: Fire Extinguishment, Control or Confinement 20

 6.1 Suggested Operation of Portable Fire Extinguishers 20

 6.2 Classification of Fires 21

 6.3 Classification of Fire Extinguishers 21

Chapter 7: Fire Hazards and Fire Prevention 22

 7.1 Housekeeping 22

 7.2 General Hazards 23

 7.3 Electrical Hazards 23

 7.4 Extension Cords 23

 7.5 Space Heaters and Appliances 23

 7.6 Storage Areas 24

 7.7 Flammable and Combustible Liquids 24

 7.8 Safety Storage of Compatible Chemicals 25

 7.9 Compressed Gas 25

 7.10 Hot Works 26

Chapter 8: Fire Protection Measures 26

 8.1 Fire Alarms & Pull Stations 26

 8.2 Fire Extinguishers 26

 8.3 Fire Routes 26

Chapter 9: Alternative Measures for Fire Safety 26

9.1 Fire Alarm Systems.....	27
9.2 Fire Watch	27
9.3 Exits	27
9.4 Fire Extinguishers	28
Chapter 10: Fire Drills	28
Chapter 11: Maintenance Schedule as Required by the Ontario Fire Code	28
11.1 Daily Tasks.....	29
11.2 Monthly Tasks	29
11.3 Annual Tasks	29
11.4 Tasks Every Five (5) Years.....	30
11.5 Tasks Every Six (6) Years.....	30
11.6 Tasks Every Twelve (12) Years.....	30
11.7 Tasks, As Required	30

Chapter 1: Introduction

As required by the Ontario Fire Code, Section 2.8, (Ontario Regulation 213/07 of the Ontario Fire Protection and Prevention Act, as amended), this Fire Safety Plan has been prepared by Lakehead University for Grounds, 960 Oliver Road, Thunder Bay, Ontario.

The purpose of the plan is to provide safety information for all occupants in the event of a fire, to ensure the effective use of life saving features in the building, and to prevent fires from being initiated. This fire safety plan has been designed to suit the resources of Grounds. This plan must be approved by Thunder Bay Fire Rescue; however, Lakehead University is responsible for ensuring that the information provided in this fire plan is accurate and complete.

Information found within this Fire Plan includes: contact information, an audit of building resources, maintenance of building resources (as required by the Ontario Fire Code), building schematics, and an outline of responsibilities, emergency procedures, control and extinguishment of a fire, fire protection measure and fire hazards and prevention.

The Fire Protection and Prevention Act, Part VII, Section 28 states that any person who contravenes any provision of the fire code is guilty of an offence. If convicted a company or corporation is liable to a fine of not more than \$100,000. Any individual, director or officer of a corporation is liable for a fine of not more than \$50,000 or imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or both.

The Fire Safety Plan shall be reviewed as often as necessary, but at intervals not greater than twelve (12) months, to ensure that it takes account of changes in use and other characteristics of the building. The Chief Fire Official is to be notified regarding any subsequent changes in the contents of the approved Fire Safety Plan.

This official document is to be kept readily available at all times for use by staff and fire officials in the event of an emergency

The approved location of the Fire Safety Plan for the Grounds is the Security Office, UC 1016. In addition, copies will be kept in the Health & Safety Office and in the Fire Safety Plan Box located at the main entrance.

Chapter 2: Audit of Human Resources

Building Owner	Lakehead University 955 Oliver Road Thunder Bay, ON P7B 5E1 Phone: 343-8110
President	Dr. Moira McPherson 955 Oliver Road Thunder Bay, ON P7B 5E1 Phone: 343-8010 ext.8200
Vice President, Finance & Administration	Kathy Pozihun Phone: 343-8010 ext.8383
Director, Physical Plant	Hugh Briggs Phone: 343-8010 ext.8790
Health & Safety, Office of Human Resources	Tiffany Moore Phone: 343-8010 ext.8806 Ursula MacDonald Phone: 343-8010 ext.8671
Security Staff	On site 24/7, minimum 3 people Phone: 343-8911 (Emergencies) Phone: 343-8010 ext.8569 (Non-emergency)
Maintenance Staff	Physical Plant, available from 8am to 4pm (After hours contact Security) Phone: 343-8010 ext.8273
Cleaners	Physical Plant, Mr Joe Benc, Facilities Manager Phone: 343-8010 ext.8962 Physical Plant, Services Supervisor, Phone: 343-8010 ext.8968
Fire Alarm Monitoring Company	Tbay Tel Phone number and passwords are held by Security Services (343-8010 ext.8569).

Chapter 3: Audit of Building Resources

3.1 General Description

Grounds located at 960 Oliver Road is a non-combustible one (1)-storey building constructed in 1964.

The operating hours of the building are 8am to 4pm, Monday to Friday.

i. Occupancy and Use

Main Floor- Washrooms, Offices, Furnace room, Maintenance Bay, Storage rooms.

ii. Fire Department Access

Firefighters will access the property via the Oliver Road. Security Services will call in detailed instructions to the city's Emergency Service Dispatch and provide specific information regarding the alarm, including any details concerning the fire (i.e. which zone is affected, chemical storage, etc.).

3.2 Fire Alarm System

This building is provided with an Edwards EST 1 single stage system.

Main Control Panel location: Electrical room off of PP 1005.

i. Sequence of Operation

Upon activation of a fire alarm initiating device in any portion of the building, a general fire alarm will sound throughout the building.

ii. Ancillary Functions

The fire alarm system is activated by:

- Manual pull stations
- Smoke detectors
- Heat detectors

Upon activation of the fire alarm system:

- The fire alarm annunciator and control panel will display information regarding which zone is affected.
- Staff in the building will phone 911 and security services from a safe distance.

3.3 Fire Hydrants

A municipal hydrant is found along Oliver Road, see site plan for details.

3.4 Fire Extinguishers

Fire extinguishers are located throughout the building. See floor plans for locations.

3.5 Emergency Power

The fire alarm system in Grounds is equipped with battery backup contained within the fire alarm panel. In the event of a power failure, the batteries provide sufficient power to allow the fire alarm to operate in “supervision” mode for 24 hours and the alarm to sound for at least 60 minutes.

3.6 Main Hydro Shut-Off

The main hydro disconnect switch is located in the electrical room off of PP 1005, as shown on the floor plan.

3.7 Gas Shut-Off Valve

The main gas shut off valve for Grounds is located outdoors on the east side of the building, as shown on the site plan.

3.8 Hazards

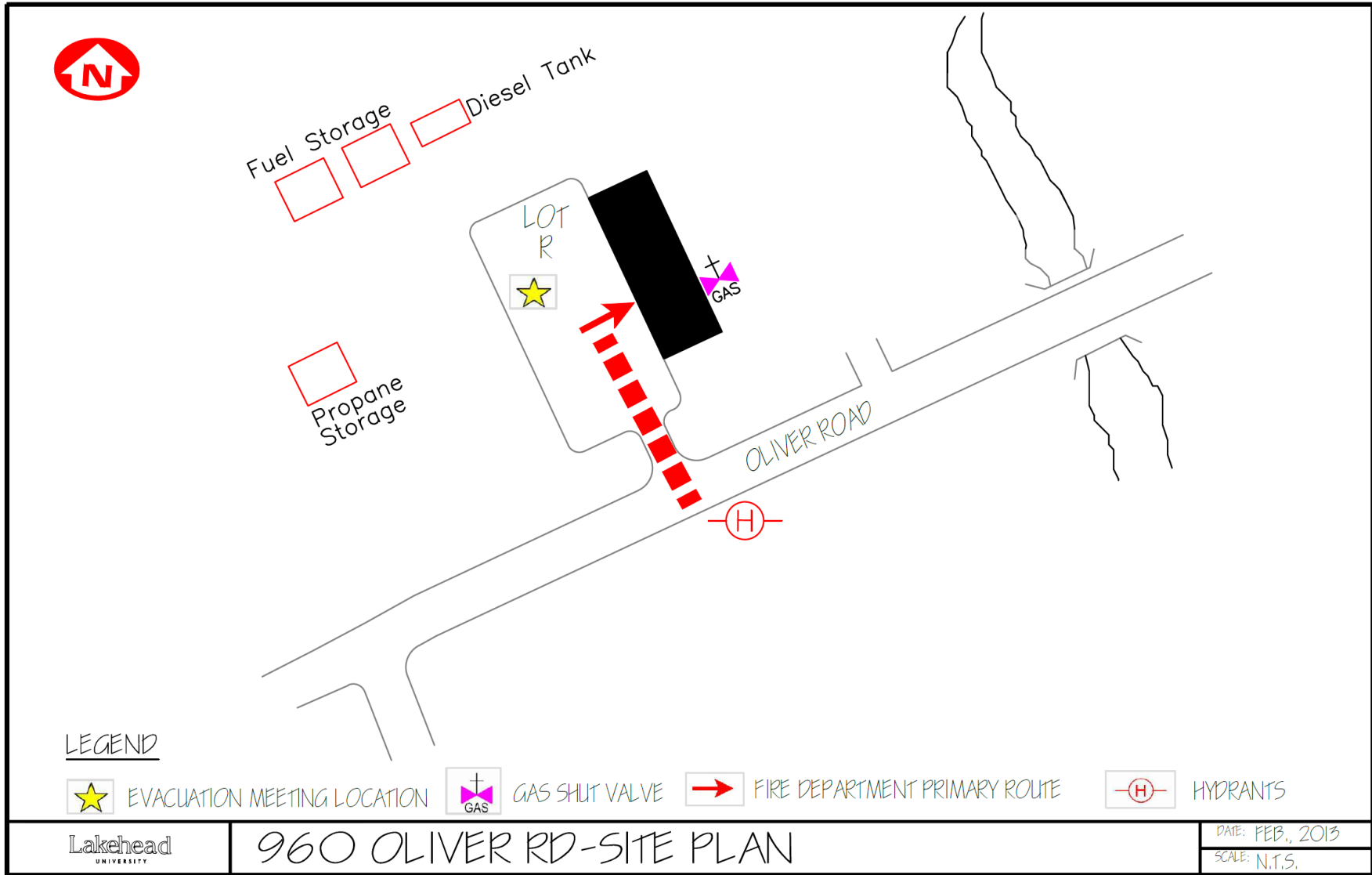
Grounds houses the grounds department. Types of hazardous materials will be kept on site. For example:

- Flammable and Combustible Materials
 - Flammable Liquids – small quantities of oils
- Cutting torch

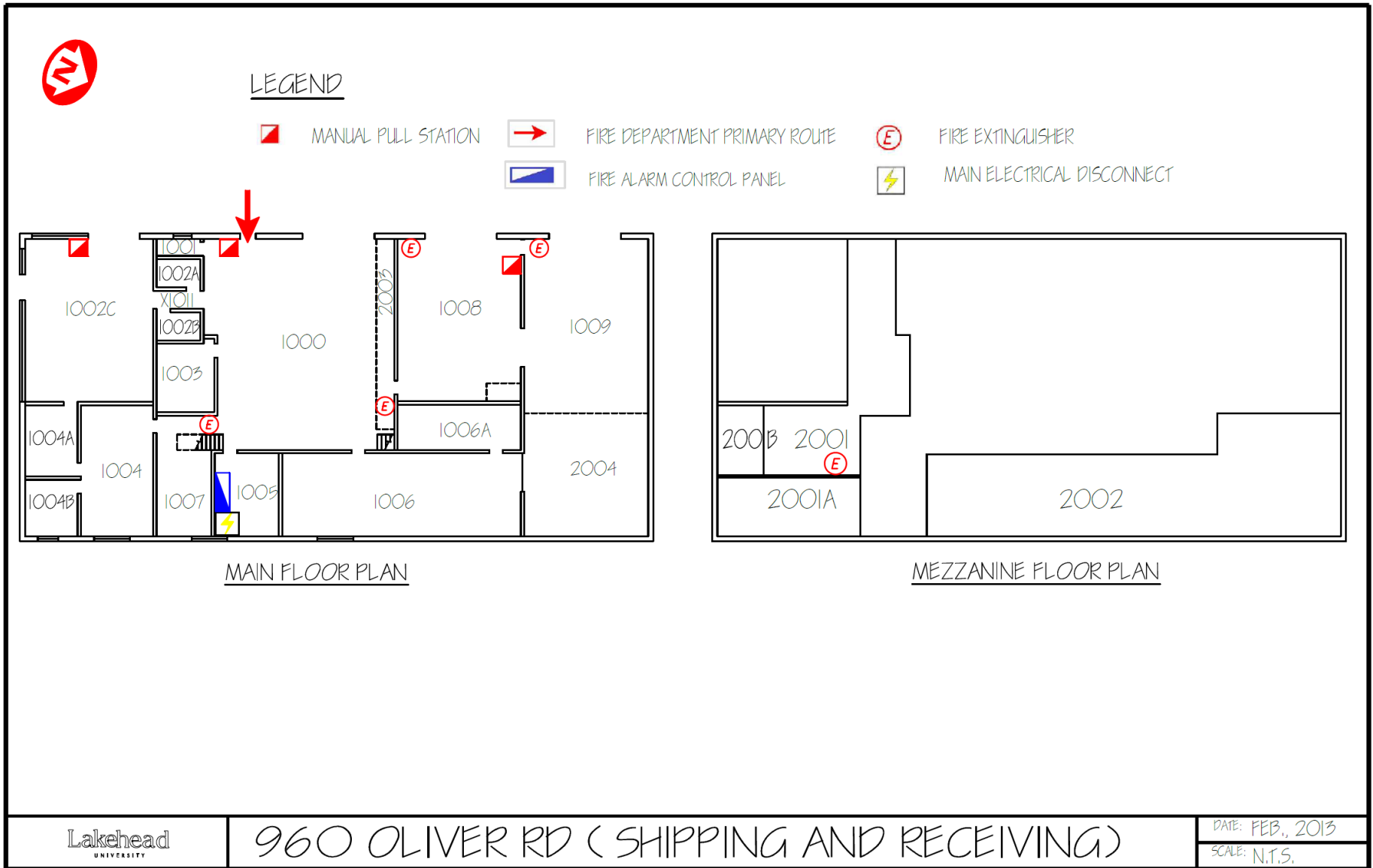
All materials will remain in its original TDG-compliant packaging or appropriate workplace containers in accordance with WHMIS regulations. See Section 5.11 for additional information.

Fuel is stored outdoors on the west side of the property as indicated in 4.1 Site Plan.

Chapter 4: Building Schematics
4.1 Site Plan



4.2 Floor Plans



Chapter 5: Responsibilities & Emergency Procedures

The preparation and implementation of a Fire Safety Plan, helps to assure effective use of people and resources to control and eliminate fire hazards in the workplace and to respond effectively to a fire emergency. This will reduce the incidence of fire, protect life safety and reduce the impact of fire should one occur.

The procedures outlined in this Plan will be conducted with all due regard for personal safety

It is not the intent of this Plan to place a person in a hazardous situation that they are not trained or properly equipped for.

Many parties will have a role to play in promoting fire safety in the workplace. Each party will be responsible for certain administrative functions to be performed throughout the year. Some may be responsible for ensuring that tasks are carried out, while others may be responsible for carrying out those tasks.

5.1 Building Owner and Management (President, VP Finance & Administration)

The Ontario Fire Code defines “owner” as “any person, firm, or corporation having control over the property under consideration”. Article 1.2.1.1 of the Ontario Fire Code states, “Unless otherwise specified, the Building owner is responsible for carrying out the provisions of this Code”. Therefore, owners must take responsibility for ensuring compliance with the Ontario Fire Code.

The building owner / occupant have numerous responsibilities related to fire safety and must ensure that the following measures are enacted:

- Comply with the Ontario Fire Code.
- Ensure the Fire Safety Plan is developed, approved and fully implemented.
- Keep a copy of the approved Fire Safety Plan on the premises in an approved location.
- Review the Fire Safety Plan annually and revise when changes occur that will affect the information therein, such as contact information or changes to the fire protection system.
- Notification of the Chief Fire Official regarding changes in the Fire Safety Plan.
- Establishment of emergency procedures to be followed at the time of an emergency.
- Post and maintain at least one (1) copy of the fire emergency procedures.
- Appointment and organization of designated supervisory staff (Managers, Maintenance staff, Security or Fire Wardens) to carry out fire safety duties.
- Instruction of supervisory staff and other occupants so that they are aware of their responsibilities for fire safety.

- Designate and train sufficient alternates to replace supervisory staff during any absence
 - “Supervisory staff shall be instructed in the fire emergency procedures as described in the fire safety plan before they are given any responsibility for fire safety”, as outlined in Section 2.8.1.2. (1) of the Ontario Fire Code.
 - It is not necessary that the supervisory staff be in the building on a continuous basis, but they shall be available on the notification of a fire emergency, to fulfill their obligations as described in the Grounds Fire Safety Plan.
- Hold drills in accordance with the Ontario Fire Code and in consultation with the Chief Fire Official, incorporating Emergency Procedures appropriate to Grounds.
- Keep adequate records of training and fire drills for a period of at least one-year.
- Ensure that hazards are identified and eliminated or controlled.
- Maintenance of building facilities and ensure that building life safety and fire protection systems provided for occupant safety are maintained.
- Provisions of alternate measures for safety of occupants during shut down of fire protection equipment.
- Assuring that checks, test and inspections as required by the Ontario Fire Code are completed on schedule and that records are retained for a minimum period of two (2) years.

5.2 Employers, Managers and Supervisors

Employers are responsible for fire safety within their area of operation. Employers, Managers and Supervisors must:

- Comply with the Ontario Fire Code within the space you control or lease.
- Ensure that Fire Wardens have been designated and trained to carry out the duties assigned to them under this Plan. Contact Human Resources for a current list of building Fire Wardens.
- Identify key personnel in your department requiring fire extinguisher training. To arrange training contact the Office of Human Resources – Health & Safety (343-8806).
- Review the fire emergency procedures outlined in this Plan with your employees.
- Ensure any person who requires assistance to evacuate the building is identified and that a specific plan is established in the event of an emergency. This plan will be formulated in consultation with the areas fire warden.
- Practice and encourage employees to participate in fire drills conducted in the building.
- Encourage employees to cooperate with Security staff as they provide direction during fire alarms and building evacuations.
- Respond to any requests to eliminate fire hazards.
 - Eliminate those departmental fire hazards which you can control.
 - Report any fire hazards that you cannot control to Security Services or Physical Plant.
- Assist in evacuation procedures

i. Emergency Procedures - Supervisors

On notification of a Fire Emergency, Supervisors will:

1. Evacuate the area nearest the fire first, if known. Direct people to the nearest exit. If the exit is impassable, direct people to an alternate route.
2. If safe to do so, make a sweep of the area, checking all open rooms, including washrooms and storage rooms to ensure everyone has left.
3. Close but do not lock doors,
4. Note the name and/or location of any individuals who remain in the building to report to the Fire Department or Security Services staff.
5. Ensure persons who require assistance to evacuate or those who cannot evacuate are assisted down the exit stairs or to the nearest exit stair landing. See section 5.6 for more detail.
6. Once the building has been evacuated, leave the building using the closest exit.
7. Call 911 and Security Services.
8. Once outside the building, direct evacuees to the designated meeting location (Parking lot, well away from the building) or in cases of inclement weather, to an adjacent building and ensure Security Services is notified of your alternate location.
9. Immediately notify the Fire Department personnel or Security Services staff of the location and/or name of any individuals who remained in the building and disclose any other information regarding the location or nature of the fire.
10. If Fire Department personnel are not on the scene, confirm with Security Services that the Fire Department has been notified.
11. Assist the Fire Department personnel and Security Services staff, as requested.
12. Obtain information from evacuees in your area. If anyone has information for the Fire Department or Security Services staff, ensure that it is reported.
13. The end of the Fire Alarm signal DOES NOT indicate that it is safe to re-enter the building. Ensure that no one re-enters the building until the all clear signal has been given by Security Services staff or Fire Department personnel.
14. After the fire emergency or fire drill is over, report any problems encountered during the evacuation to the Office of Human Resources- Health & Safety at 343-8806.

Supervisors will execute their duties with all due regard for their own personal safety

5.3 Evacuation Meeting Locations

The designated evacuation meeting location for Grounds is the parking lot.

All persons evacuating the Grounds must immediately report to the designated location and their Supervisor.

5.4 Physical Plant (Mechanical & Electrical Staff)

- Be familiar with the floor area, exits, the locations of any fire safety equipment and the sound of the building's fire alarm.
- Be familiar with the operation of all fire protection and life safety systems and equipment.
- Provide specific checks, tests, and inspection requirements of the Ontario Fire Code assigned to you, as summarized in Chapter 11 of this Plan.
- Notify the appropriate persons of any planned or unplanned shutdown of fire protection or life safety equipment.
- Assist in implementing alternate measures for fire safety to compensate for the inactive system, as outlined in the Chapter 9 of this Plan.
- Restore the fire protection and fire alarm systems to normal operation after repairs or maintenance are completed or as soon as you are authorized to do so after an emergency.
- Assist in fire prevention by controlling fire hazards and conditions of possible safety threats.
- Promptly address and correct any fire hazards reported to you.
- Physical Plant will be notified by Security of any fire drills taking place.

i. Emergency Procedures -Physical Plant Staff

Upon notification by Security Services that a fire alarm has been activated, Physical Plant staff will stand by for further instructions.

Electrical Staff will:

- Be notified of all fire alarms and attend the site of any actual fire emergencies, or if the fire alarm system cannot be reset by Security Services.
- Prepare to disconnect the electrical service to the affected area. Disconnection will be at the direction of the Fire Department.
- Request assistance of other Physical Plant Departments as needed.

5.5 Security

- Be familiar with the floor area, exits, the locations of any fire safety equipment and the sound of the building's fire alarm.
- Participate in fire drills as described in this Plan.
- Assist in fire prevention by controlling fire hazards and conditions of possible safety threats.
- Promptly report or correct any fire hazards you have been informed of.
- Provide specific checks, tests, and inspection requirements of the Ontario Fire Code assigned to you, as summarized in the Chapter 11 of this Plan.
- Notify the appropriate persons of any planned or unplanned shutdown of fire protection or life safety equipment.
- Assist in implementing alternate measures for fire safety to compensate for the inactive system, as outlined in Chapter 9 of this Plan.
- Be familiar with the procedures and operation of the Fire Alarm and Security Systems.
- Be familiar with your role upon notification of a fire alarm.
- Know where the Fire Plan is kept and how to access the buildings material safety data sheets.
- Security must have quick access to fire safety equipment (Fire Alarm Panel, generator room, pull station keys, elevator keys, and service/fire access roads).
- Be available to assist the Fire Department.

As with any emergency Fire Alarms will take priority over any other university business

i. Emergency Procedures- Security Services

Upon receiving notification of a fire alarm at the security office, you will:

1. Check the fire panel and print out for the exact location of the alarm.
2. Over the radio, notify the security personnel and dispatch all patrol officers to the appropriate building.
3. Verify the fire department is en-route.
4. Open electronic access gates if present on the buildings Fire Access Route.
5. Await further instructions from the Security Officers on the scene. Upon receipt of a report from the Security Officer on scene, the Security will:
 - a. Contact Fire Dispatch (684-1525) to provide specific information regarding the alarm.
 - b. Contact Physical Plant and Electrical staff (343-8273) if there is a known fire.
6. Alert Human Resources at 343-8806 or 343-8671 or after hours using the Emergency Contact phone numbers filed with Security.
7. DO NOT touch the fire panel.
8. Any information received on the cause of the alarm will be relayed immediately to the Security Officers on scene.
9. Ensure the Fire alarm system is not silenced or reset until authorization is given by the Fire Department.

Upon notification of a fire alarm, Security Officers assigned to patrol will:

1. ONE officer will meet the Fire Department at the designated entrance.
2. Advise the Fire Department of any information regarding the cause of the alarm or details of the fire and relay any concerns regarding the zone affected.
3. ALL OTHER officers will immediately report to the area in distress and report to the other security personnel the condition of the site.
 - a. One officer will check the zone indicated by the annunciation panel as being in distress, if it is safe to do so. Report findings to the security office and indicate if there is a need for other services to be called (i.e. Ambulance, Electrical, or Mechanical). The officer will also report if there is an actual fire, smoke present or if the cause of the fire is known.
 - b. Ensure fire access routes are unobstructed (Remove any bollards and open gates).
 - c. One officer will control crowds and ensure that all persons are kept away from the building and the roadway is clear for the Fire Department. Ensure no one re-enters the building until the Fire Department has given the all clear.
4. Security officers will follow the instructions of the Fire Department personnel.
5. Once authorized by the Fire Department, Security Officers will silence the alarms, reset the activated device, return elevators to normal service, reset maglocks(if applicable) and provide the "All Clear" announcement to those who have evacuated the building.
6. Security will facilitate the Fire Department's investigation (if a fire occurred).
7. An incident report must be generated for ALL fire alarms, without exception.
8. Forward a copy of the report to the Office of Human Resources – Health & Safety.

Security Officers shall refer to a more detailed description of these procedures in the "Security Services Department Policy & Procedure Manual".

5.6 Persons Requiring Assistance to Evacuate

Persons requiring assistance to evacuate are encouraged to identify themselves to their Supervisor or to their Instructors upon commencing employment or classes at Lakehead University. It is the responsibility of Lakehead University to ensure that persons requiring assistance to evacuate are provided with means to leave the premises safely. Supervisors should be aware if there are individuals in their classes or department who require assistance in the event of a fire emergency.

For those persons who are unable to evacuate, Supervisors must know:

- Where a person can be safely left in the eventuality that evacuation from the building is not possible.
- The procedure for reporting the location of persons left in the building to the Fire Department or Security Services.

Immediately inside the exit stair is the best location to await rescue, in the event that evacuation is not possible. Exit stairs are enclosed fire protected stairwells with fire resistant walls and doors designed to protect from smoke and fire. **Be familiar with the evacuation plan.**

i. Emergency Procedures- Persons Requiring Assistance to Evacuate

On notification of a Fire, a Supervisor who is aware that a person with requiring assistance to evacuate is present in their workplace or classroom will:

1. Ensure that the individual has been notified.
2. Carry out your regular duties: instruct all occupants to evacuate via the nearest exit, conduct a systematic check of the immediate area and turn off all equipment if safe to do so.
3. If the individual requiring assistance to evacuate has not made alternate plans for evacuation , the following procedure will be followed:
 - a. The Supervisor will help any person requiring assistance in reaching a safe location outside the building using an exit stairwell, insofar as they are able to do so.
 - i. Persons requiring assistance should be moved into the exit stair when there is a break in the flow of persons evacuating, or when the stair is clear.
 - ii. If the person is unable to continue while descending, stop at the next door encountered on the way down. Do not obstruct others who are evacuating.
 - iii. Station the person immediately inside the stairwell, if safe to do so, call Security (343-8911, extension 8911 or a blue emergency telephone) or exit the building and immediately inform Security Services or the Fire Department of the person's location.
 - b. To assist individuals who are unable to evacuate using the stairs, the Supervisor, will ensure the person requiring assistance is moved to the nearest exit stairwell landing.
 - i. Persons who cannot use the stairs are to remain inside the exit stairs, ensuring that the exit stair door remains closed.
 - ii. Any person who wishes to stay with the individual may do so.
 - iii. Contact Security (343-8911, extension 8911 or a blue emergency telephone). If a phone is not available exit the building and immediately inform Security Services or the Fire Department of the person's location.

Those who have begun providing support must ensure the person requiring assistance has been safely evacuated before resuming their regular duties

5.7 All Occupants

All occupants must be familiar with Lakehead University Emergency Procedures to be followed upon discovery of smoke or fire and upon hearing the fire alarm. Occupants will also participate in all fire drills and other fire safety training prescribed by Lakehead University.

Refer to the Emergency Procedures Flipbook posted throughout the building for a quick reference.

Notify your Supervisor if you have a condition that you feel may inhibit your ability to evacuate the building safely without assistance. If you are assigned to assist someone to evacuate, ensure that you know the procedures to be carried out. Make note and report any fire hazards or unsafe conditions observed in the building. Refer to Chapter 7 for more details.

i. Emergency Procedures- All Occupants

Upon Discovery of Fire or Smoke

1. Leave the fire area immediately. Remove any person in immediate danger. Ensure that all doors to the affected area are closed to confine the fire. Do not lock.
2. Warn people in the area to evacuate.
3. Activate the fire alarm using the nearest pull station.
4. Leave the building using the closest exit stair, closing doors and open windows behind you.
5. Once at a safe location 911.
6. Ensure security is notified by calling 8911, or 343-8911.
7. Follow instructions provided by your Supervisor, Security staff and the Fire Department.
8. Report to Security staff or the Fire Department if you know of anyone still in the building.
9. Move away from the building and congregate in the designated meeting location (Parking lot).
10. Do not return to the building until authorized to do so by the Fire Department, Security, or a Fire Warden.

On Notification of a Fire

1. Evacuate the building immediately using the nearest exit stair.
2. Leave the building using the closest exit stair, closing doors and open windows behind you.
3. Follow instructions provided by your Supervisor, Security staff and the Fire Department.
4. Report to Security staff or the Fire Department if you know of anyone still in the building, or if you saw smoke or fire.
5. Move away from the building and congregate in the designated meeting location (Parking lot).
6. Do not return to the building until authorized to do so by the Fire Department or Security.

5.8 Extra Precautions While Exiting

1. Check all doors before opening them using the back of your hand.
 - a. If the door is hot, do not open it. Use an alternate path to exit.
 - b. If the door is not hot, brace yourself against it and open it slightly, standing to one side. If you detect fire or smoke, feel air pressure or a hot draft, close the door quickly, leaving it unlocked. Use an alternate path to exit.
2. If an exit route is not available or you are trapped:
 - a. Return to a "safe room" (i.e. an office) and close the door, leaving it unlocked.
 - b. Seal off all openings which may admit smoke.
 - c. Crouch low to the floor if smoke enters the room.
 - d. Call Security at 343-8911 or extension 8911 and alert them to your location. Wait to be rescued.
 - e. If a phone is not available get the attention of emergency personnel by any means available to you (shout, wave from a window, etc.).
 - f. Listen for instructions given by authorized personnel.
3. If you encounter smoke while exiting and an alternate exit or a "safe room" is not available, drop to your knees and crawl towards the closest exit.

5.9 Special Evacuation Procedures

i. Contractors & Cleaning Staff

1. As long as it is safe to do so, turn off any equipment you are using and ensure that it is not left in such a way as to block exits.
2. Evacuate the building using the nearest exit stair. Do not use the elevator.
3. Follow the directions of Fire Wardens, Security staff and the Fire Department.
4. Ensure that the building staff are aware that you have evacuated
5. Move away from the building and congregate in the designated meeting location (Parking lot).
6. Do not return to the building until authorized to do so by the Fire Department or Security services.

5.10 Hazardous Materials Emergencies

It is the responsibility of the Supervisor in each area to have appropriate spill kits available wherever hazardous materials are used or stored. In all cases of spills, attempts will be made (if safe to do so) to prevent spilt material from contacting equipment, infrastructure and being releasing into the environment (sinks, drains, open ground).

i. Minor Chemical Spills

Response to minor chemical spills which pose no immediate threat to health, environment or damage to property, as follows:

1. Notify occupants in the immediate area of the spill.
2. Use spill kits to absorb/contain spill.
3. If unpleasant odours are generated call 8911 (343-8911)
4. Place waste in a sealed container in a secure, well ventilated area.
5. Call Human Resources 8806 (343-8806) or 8671 (343-8671) to arrange for chemical waste disposal.

ii. Major Chemical Spills

Response to major chemical spills, or spills which pose a threat to health, environment or damage to property, as follows:

1. Evacuate the immediate area, turning off spark-producing equipment and extinguish flames if flammable chemicals were spilled.
2. Assist contaminated persons with use of emergency eyewash or shower.
3. From a safe location, call 8911 (343-8911). Identify the chemicals involved, quantity spilled and hazards.
4. Wait in a safe location and keep unauthorized staff out of the contaminated area.

A copy of the chemical spill procedures are found in Lakehead University's "Emergency Procedures & Information" flipbook, posted throughout the campus and in every room that contains hazardous materials. The flipbook contains information regarding many hazardous or emergency situations and will be updated as required. All users of hazardous materials MUST be familiar with the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) prior to use.

iii. Chemical Spill Outdoors:

1. Call 8-911, or direct someone else to call.
2. Contain spill rapidly by diking with suitable material. Cover openings to sewers, is able to do so.
3. Wait at site until assistance arrives.

5.11 Handling Hazardous Materials

i. Spillage of Hazardous Materials

1. Utilize the safety isolation kit for protection. Then utilize the safety isolation kit absorption materials to contain spill. If necessary evacuate the building by pulling fire alarm.
2. Advise supervisor.
3. Advise the Director of Physical Plan regarding incident and Physical Plant will undertake any further actions.

Chapter 6: Fire Extinguishment, Control or Confinement

In the event of a small fire, first ensure that the Fire Alarm System has been activated and dial extension 8911(343-8911) to ensure that the Security Office have been notified prior to any attempt to extinguish a fire. Security officers will report to Emergency dispatch (911) any specifics details concerning the location and nature of the fire.

Fighting a fire is always a voluntary act

Only those persons who are trained and familiar with extinguisher operation may attempt to fight a fire. In the event a small fire cannot be extinguished with the use of a portable fire extinguisher or the smoke presents a hazard for the operator, the door to the area should be closed to confine and contain the fire. Leave the area.

6.1 Suggested Operation of Portable Fire Extinguishers

Remember the acronym **P.A.S.S.**

Pull the safety pin

Aim the nozzle

Squeeze the trigger handle

Ssweep from side to side (watch for fire restarting)

Never re-hang extinguishers after use. Contact Security Services (343-8569) to ensure that they are properly recharged by qualified personnel. Security services will also ensure that a replacement extinguisher is provided.

Keep extinguishers in a visible area without obstructions around them.

6.2 Classification of Fires

Fires are classified according to the fuel type involved.

Class "A" fires are those fuelled by combustible solids, such as wood, paper, excelsior, rags and rubbish.

Class "B" fires occur in the vapour-air mixture over the surface of flammable liquids, such as gasoline, oil, grease, paints and thinners.

Class "C" fires occur in or near live electrical equipment.

Class "D" fires occur with pyrophoric (combustible) metals such as magnesium, titanium, lithium, sodium, potassium, etc.

Class "K" fires involve cooking oils or fats, such as those found in a deep fryer.

6.3 Classification of Fire Extinguishers

Portable fire extinguishers are classified according to their ability to handle specific classes of fires. Labels on the extinguisher indicate the class or classes of fire that they can be expected to extinguish.



Extinguishers suitable for class “A” fires are identified by a triangle containing the letter “A”



Extinguishers suitable for class “B” fires are identified by a square containing the letter “B”



Extinguishers suitable for class “C” fires are identified by a circle containing the letter “C”



Extinguishers suitable for class “D” fires are identified by a star containing the letter “D”



Extinguishers suitable for class “K” fires are identified by a hexagon containing the letter “K”. Class K extinguishers must ONLY be used on cooking fires (i.e. The deep fryer)

In Grounds class “AB” and “ABC” extinguishers are provided.

Chapter 7: Fire Hazards and Fire Prevention

Fire Prevention is everyone’s responsibility

If you notice a potential fire hazard report it to your supervisor or Health & Safety (343-8806) immediately. Every precaution shall be taken to minimize accidents and prevent injuries.

7.1 Housekeeping

- Maintain safe escape routes by keeping exits, stairwells, hallways, windows, aisles and corridors free from obstructions and combustible materials.
- Ensure both sides of a door are kept free and clear of debris.
- Tables, equipment and other materials and installations may be placed in corridors only with the approval of the Fire Department. For further information contact Health & Safety at 343-8806 or Physical Plant at 343-8273.
- Regularly clear out combustible materials, such as waste paper and cardboard boxes. Review dead files and dispose of waste material.
- Emergency exits are marked by the lighted “EXIT” signs. Report any burnt out exit lights to Physical Plant at 343-8273 or to Security 343-8569 after hours.

7.2 General Hazards

- Do not use open candles or open flames.
- Smoking is prohibited on university property, except in designated smoking area.
- Place posters or decorations on bulletin boards. Never leave anything flammable in the corridors, stairwell or any means of egress.
- Do not hang decorating material from ceilings and keep streamers and banners to a minimum.
- Avoid placing combustible materials directly in contact with an electrical outlet.
- Ensure proper disposal of oily rags.

7.3 Electrical Hazards

- All electrical equipment, electrical lights used for decorations and extension cords must be CSA or ULC approved. Accepted certification marks can be review on Lakehead University's Health & Safety website. <http://hr.lakeheadu.ca/wp/?pg=140>
- Electrical wiring that is defective, frayed or cracked must be replaced. Discontinue use and contact physical plant (343-8273) immediately upon discovery of damaged electrical wiring.
- Outlets and electrical devices that show evidence of electrical arching will mean discontinuation of use until a qualified electrician from Physical Plant can assess the problem.
- If a circuit breaker consistently "trips", discontinue using the device that is causing the circuit to trip. Contact a licensed electrician from Physical Plant to assess the electrical system.
- **All electrical work must be done by a licensed electrician with Physical Plant (343-8273).**
- Circuit breaker panels shall not be covered or obstructed by stored material. 1 meter clearance is required.
- Electrical equipment located where flammable or combustible liquids are present shall conform to the Electrical Safety Code made under the Electricity Act, 1998.

In Ontario it is ILLEGAL to connect unapproved equipment to an electrical supply

7.4 Extension Cords

- Extension cords are designed for temporary use only. Never should they be used as permanent wiring.
- Assure that extension cords used are of the proper rating to accept the required electrical load.
- Protect extension cords from damage and do not run them under mats or carpets. For long term use, extension cords must be replaced with a power bar or installed permanent wiring.
- Power bars are acceptable for long term use, provided they are used safely. Review safe use of power bars on Lakehead University's Health & Safety website. <http://hr.lakeheadu.ca/wp/?pg=140>

7.5 Space Heaters and Appliances

- Space heaters are to be used with care, at least 1 meter away from combustible materials and must NEVER be left unattended.

- Seasonal trees must be flame retardant and ULC certified.
- Turn off or unplug any appliances or decorative lights before you leave.
- **All electrical appliances with heating elements (kettles, coffee makers, space heaters) must have an automatic shut-off function.**

7.6 Storage Areas

- Storage areas must be kept clean, organized and free of debris.
- Stacked material must be arranged so that the piles are stable and not at risk of tipping over.
- Light fixtures should be protected by wire guard or cage to prevent damage of light bulbs.
- Material should not be stored directly touching an electrical outlet.
- Electrical equipment and devices should not be operated, or connected to an electrical source in storage rooms.
- Doors to storage rooms shall be kept closed at all times.
- Service rooms should not be used for storage.
- Combustible material will be stored only in approved areas (see Section 7.8)
- Flammable and combustible liquids, hazardous, reactive, or unstable chemicals shall not be stored in rooms used for ordinary combustible materials (i.e. Paper or cardboard boxes).

7.7 Flammable and Combustible Liquids

- All personnel must be trained in the safe handling of flammable and combustible liquids.
- Those working with hazardous chemicals are required to be familiar with the use and handling of chemicals as outlined in the applicable Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS).
- Ensure that flammable materials are stored in approved containers or cabinets and their lids tightly closed.
- As outlined in the Ontario Fire Code, approved containers are those built in conformance with the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations or ULC/ORD-C30, Safety containers.
- If an open flame is necessary, ensure there are no flammable substances or vapours present in the immediate area. Extinguish the open flame when it is no longer needed and NEVER leave an open flame unattended.
- When volatile flammable materials are present, use only non-sparking equipment.
- Discard flammable or combustible waste into approved waste containers only.
- Do not store flammable and combustible liquids with corrosives, oxidizers, reactive chemicals or compressed gases.
- Restrict the quantity of flammable liquids stored in approved glass or metal containers to 5 litres, as per the Ontario Fire Code.
- All cabinets and refrigerators containing flammable or combustible liquids shall be clearly identified and must conform to ULC-C1275, ULI 1275, be FM approved, or meet NFPA 30 standard.
- Quantities of flammable and combustible liquids greater than 300L must be stored in a designated and approved chemical storage room.

- Storage areas must be kept clean, organized and free of debris.

In the case of fire or explosion, immediately turn off burners and other heating devices, if it is safe to do so. Activate the fire alarm, call 343-8911, or extension 8911 from a safe distance and follow the emergency procedures outlined in this Plan or on the emergency procedures flip book.

There are specific regulations pertaining to handling, using or storing flammable or combustible liquids. Contact the Office of Human Resources-Health & Safety at 343-8806 for additional information.

7.8 Safety Storage of Compatible Chemicals

- Chemicals are stored by reactive class and incompatible chemicals are physically separated from each other.
- **Flammable and combustible liquids** will not be stored with corrosives, oxidizers, reactive chemicals, or compressed gases.
- **Acids** are separated from caustics and from reactive metals such as sodium, magnesium and potassium.
- **Oxidizers** are stored away from organic acids, flammable, combustible and reducing agents (e.g. zinc, alkaline metals) and should not be stored on combustible surfaces.
- **Water reactive** chemicals are stored in a cool, dry place. In case of fire, a Class D fire extinguisher is used.
- **Pyrophoric materials** can ignite spontaneously when exposed to air. Failure to follow proper handling procedures may cause a fire or explosion. Ensure appropriate storage conditions, under an inert atmosphere or under kerosene as appropriate. Any container with a residue of reactive materials should never be left open to the atmosphere.
- Hazardous chemicals shall not be stored in areas used for ordinary combustible materials (ie. Paper or cardboard boxes) or exposed to direct sunlight or localized heat.
- Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) for each chemical must be consulted for proper storage instructions and should be accessible to the storage area.

Refer to MSDS for specific incompatibilities

For more detailed information refer to Lakehead University's "Chemical Storage Procedure" found on the Health & Safety website. <http://hr.lakeheadu.ca/wp/?pg=140>

Contact the Office of Human Resources – Health & Safety to arrange for disposal of hazardous waste (343-8806 or extension 8806).

7.9 Compressed Gas

- Storage of compressed gas cylinders will be in designated areas only and must conform to the Ontario Fire Code O.Reg. 213/07.
- Cylinders will not under any circumstances be stored in aisles, hallways, doorways, stairwells or exits.
- Cylinders must be secured all times whether they are full or empty.

- Any area where compressed gas is stored MUST have signage depicting the hazard.

7.10 Hot Works

Hot works, such as welding, will be conducted by approved staff only following approved procedures. Contact Physical Plant at 343-8273 for more information or to request a permit for hot work.

Chapter 8: Fire Protection Measures

8.1 Fire Alarms & Pull Stations

Grounds is equipped with fire alarm pull stations. Look for pull stations as you approach an exterior exit or a stairwell leading outside. The pull station will generally be located in the corridor adjacent to the exterior door leading to the vestibule or the stairwell, or located inside the vestibule itself. Refer to building drawings in Chapter 4.

8.2 Fire Extinguishers

Grounds is equipped with fire extinguishers. The extinguishers are either wall mounted, or located in the fire hose cabinets in the hallways. Extinguishers are checked monthly. If you discharge an extinguisher, or find one that has been discharged, contact Security at 343-8569 and request a replacement.

8.3 Fire Routes

Fire routes are areas of access for responding Fire Professionals. Obey the signs posted and park only in designated parking spots.

Chapter 9: Alternative Measures for Fire Safety

In the event of any shut down of fire protection equipment systems (either entirely or partially), alternate measures for fire safety must be taken. For any shut down of fire protection equipment in excess of 24 hours, the Fire Department shall be notified in writing.

Occupants will be notified of the areas affected by the shutdown and instructions for alternate fire safety measures or actions will be posted as to alternative provisions or actions to be taken in case of emergency. These provisions and actions must be acceptable to the Chief Fire Official.

9.1 Fire Alarm Systems

- It is the responsibility of Physical Plant to notify Security Services when any or all of a fire alarm system is out of service.
- Security will notify the Fire Department with a description of the problem and the anticipated length of time needed to correct it.
- Security will notify the monitoring company that a portion of the fire alarm system is offline.
- The Office of Human Resources – Health & Safety will notify the building supervisory staff that the fire alarm system is temporarily shut down.
- While the fire alarm is out of service, Security Services will either lock out the building or initiate a fire watch. During a Fire Watch a walkthrough of the affected area will be completed regularly by Security Services until such a time that the fire alarm service is restored.
- Notices will be posted on all exits and the main entrance by Security, stating the problem and when it is expected to be corrected.
- Security will notify the Fire Department, the monitoring company and the building occupants when the fire alarm system is back in operation.

9.2 Fire Watch

A fire watch is implemented to ensure the fire safety of a building or area of a building and to minimize the impact of malfunctioning equipment. Security officers dedicated to a fire watch are responsible for patrolling the affected area(s) at least once every hour.

A fire watch is required when:

1. Failure of the fire alarm system occurs.
2. Failure of fire safety equipment occurs.
3. Any act which causes an increased risk to persons or property, such as hot works.
4. The Fire Department requests a fire watch be initiated.

9.3 Exits

Exits shall not be obstructed. In the event that planned construction or maintenance will cause an exit to become unusable, the following emergency procedures will be employed:

- Ensure the planned construction or maintenance is in compliance with municipal building permits.

- Ensure alternative measures are developed to compensate for the blocked exits.
- Post temporary exit signs to clearly identify the alternate exits.
- If necessary, create emergency evacuation procedures.

Physical Plant will alert the building occupants to obstructed exits via a communication bulletin.

9.4 Fire Extinguishers

It is the responsibility of Security Services to provide a temporary fire extinguisher (of equal type and rating) when a fire extinguisher has been removed for servicing.

Chapter 10: Fire Drills

Fire drills are regularly conducted to ensure that all building occupants are familiar with fire evacuation procedures. Fire drills assist Security Services and Human Resources staff in revising and refining fire emergency procedures. The *Grounds* building will have scheduled fire drills once a year and fire drill records are required to be retained for a period of one year.

All occupants of a building must evacuate immediately during a fire drill

Building occupants should report any observations made during the evacuation to their Supervisor. Supervisors will report any problems encountered during the evacuation drill to Health & Safety by calling 343-8806.

Chapter 11: Maintenance Schedule as Required by the Ontario Fire Code

The following is a list of the portions of the Fire Code that require checks, inspections, and/or tests to be conducted of the facilities. Permanent records of all tests and corrective measures taken are required to

be retained for a period of two years after they are made. If the time interval between tests exceeds two years, then the records shall be retained for the period of the test interval plus one year.

Records are to be made available upon the request of the Chief Fire Official or Fire Prevention Officers.

This list has been prepared for convenience only. For accurate reference, the fire code and referenced standards should be consulted.

Definitions of key terms include:

Check: means visual observation to ensure the device or system is in place and is not obviously damaged or obstructed.

Test: means the operation of a device or system to ensure that it will perform in accordance with its intended operation or function.

Inspect: means physical examination to determine that the device or system will apparently perform in accordance with its intended function.

11.1 Daily Tasks

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Security	Inspect	Fire alarm system for status of primary and remote trouble indicators and primary power "on" indicator.	6.3.2.2. CAN/ULC-S536

11.2 Monthly Tasks

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Security	Inspect	Portable fire extinguishers and record electronically or on the attached tag.	6.2.7.2.
Contractor	Inspect and Test	Fire alarm system for operability: initiating device, alert/alarm/trouble signals, annunciator, battery, voice paging and emergency telephones.	6.3.2.2. CAN/ULC-S536

11.3 Annual Tasks

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Maintenance	Operate	Disconnect switch for mechanical air-condition and ventilation systems.	2.6.1.8.

Health & Safety	Review	Fire safety plan as often as necessary but at intervals not greater than 12 months.	2.8.2.1.(4)
Contractor	Maintain	Fire extinguishers (mechanical parts, extinguishing agent, and expelling means will be thoroughly examined)	6.2.7.1. NFPA 10
Contractor	Inspect and Test	Fire alarm system operability and all components and devices	6.3.2.2. CAN/ULC-S536

11.4 Tasks Every Five (5) Years

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Contractor	Test	H2O, CO2 and dry chemical (stainless steel shell) extinguishers, hydrostatically tested.	6.2.7.1. NFPA 10

11.5 Tasks Every Six (6) Years

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Contractor	Maintain	Stored-pressure fire extinguishers that require a 12-year hydrostatic test by emptying and subjecting to the applicable maintenance procedures.	6.2.7.1. NFPA 10

11.6 Tasks Every Twelve (12) Years

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Contractor	Test	Extinguishers with milled steel shells hydrostatically tested.	6.2.7.1. NFPA 10

11.7 Tasks, As Required

Responsibility	Task	Description	Fire Code Reference
Security	Maintain	Access for firefighting free of obstructions.	2.5.1.2.(1)
Security	Maintain	Fire access routes to be immediately ready for fire department vehicles.	2.5.1.3.
Health & Safety	Review	Fire safety plan as often as necessary but at intervals not greater than 12 months.	2.8.2.1.(4)