

LAKEHEAD UNIVERSITY – ORILLIA CAMPUS
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND THE ENVIRONMENT
GEOG 2351 FAO – GEOMORPHOLOGY – 2024

Course Outline

A) COURSE INSTRUCTOR:

Florin Pendea (OA, Room 3026)

Email: ifpendea@lakeheadu.ca

Phone: (705) 330 4008 ext 2653

Office hours – by appointment

B) COURSE DESCRIPTION

The course aims to introduce students to the modern **study** of earth surface processes and landforms. The concept of landform (terrain feature) development is central to this course. Lectures will be focused on understanding the topographic response to tectonic (geologic) and climatic forcing and the concept of dynamic equilibrium in the analysis of landscape evolution. In addition, we will explore how geomorphic systems are fundamentally influenced by — and, in turn, influence — the dynamics of Earth’s crust (tectonics) as well as Earth’s atmosphere, hydrosphere and biosphere. Students will become familiar with the various functions of the Earth systems and their responses to change and will learn how surface deposits, landforms and landscapes can be used to interpret Earth’s history.

The Earth’s surface is the “product” of two sets of opposing forces, one acting from within Earth’s interior (internal forces) and the other from outside the Earth’s crust (external). Internal forces, drawing energy from the Earth’s interior, create major landforms such as mountain chains, volcanoes or oceanic basins. External forces fuelled by the Sun’s energy act to level out the surface by tearing down mountains and filling up ocean basins with eroded sediments. Yet, the balance between these forces is uneven and perfect equilibrium is never achieved. It follows therefore that the Earth’s surface remains rugged and ever-changing. The scientific field studying the Earth’s “ruggedness” or morphology and the processes involved in its genesis is *Geomorphology*.

Throughout the course, we will explore the nature and dynamics of geologically controlled landforms (tectonic landforms), weathering and mass wasting processes, and the effects of running water, waves, ice, and cold temperatures. Examples will be drawn from different landscape and climatic settings; however, the emphasis will be placed on Canadian environments.

Students are reminded that Geomorphology is a physical science and some of the material in this course builds upon basic science theory, relationships and paradigms. Among these are the General Systems Theory, classical mechanics and thermodynamics.

C) PREREQUISITE

GEOG 1150 or permission of the Instructor.

D) STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOME

At the end of semester, students will be able to:

1. **Identify** the major landforms on the Earth's surface and interpret the processes responsible for their genesis;
2. **Apply** the system concept to geomorphic systems and predict system responses to changes in internal or external forces;
3. **Explain** the basic concepts of the landform development theories, such as the feed-back linkages in which various processes are linked in such a way that the effect of one may initiate the action of another and how geomorphic systems cannot be understood independent of timescale;
4. **Analyze** simple geomorphological data from topographic maps as well as aerial photographs.

E) LECTURES and IMPORTANT DATES

Lectures are Mon and Wed from 10h:30 to 11h:30 hrs in OA Room 2010 and labs are Mon from 14h:30 to 16h:30 in OA room 2014. Fall term runs from September 3 to December 3; as the semester progresses lectures in PPT format, assigned readings and supplementary material will be put on D2L. **The Midterm will be held in class on Monday, October 21st.**

F) LAB EXERCISES

Three practical exercises involving topographic maps (1/50,000 & 1/250,000 scale), aerial photographs (1:20,000 and 1:10,000) and map interpretation are planned for this course. Exercises will be available on D2L, introduced and discussed during the formal lab period, and due approximately two weeks later. Large-scale topographic maps provide a general picture of landscape relationships and landforms and are therefore a useful tool in geomorphic studies. Map reading is an essential skill for all field scientists.

G) FIELDTRIP

There is a one-day fieldtrip – called **Time Traveller's Guide to Orillia 10,000 years BP** - planned mid-to-late November (weather permitting). The scope of this fieldtrip is to visualize the coupling between earth surface processes and climate change. The fieldtrip will be introduced during lab time and a fieldtrip guide containing information on logistics and materials will be distributed a few days prior to the trip.

H) EVALUATION

Midterm Exam	30%
Practical Exercises (3 exercises)	30% (3x10%)
Final Exam	40%

Bonus participation points: regular participation in the discussion forum “Picture This! Weekly Illustrated Riddle” and answering questions posed during class time will award you between 1 and 5%, which will be added to your final course grade average.

The midterm test will include multiple choice and “short answer” questions. The "short answer" questions may require one or two paragraph answers. Typically, about 1/3 short-answer questions come from textbook material not covered in lectures. Definitions make up 10-15 percent of the exams. One-third of the final exam will be comprehensive (i.e., from the entire semester's material).

Please realise that departments have no control over the scheduling of final examinations and that individual professors do not have the authority to allow students to write the final exam outside the designated time slot. Furthermore, there will be no opportunity to "re-do" or "make-up" missed or failed assignments and midterms. Additional work to improve a grade is not an option. If you miss the midterm or fail to submit an assignment without a doctor's certificate a mark of "1" will be awarded. Students with disabilities, however, can arrange to write the exam in a special setting. Please contact the LU Student Central for more information.

GRADING SCHEME:

A+	90 to 100%	Outstanding understanding of the course concepts including integration of materials and ideas, ability to apply knowledge to situations
A	80 to 89%	
B	70 to 79%	Above average to excellent knowledge, ability to apply knowledge to situations
C	60 to 69%	Satisfactory knowledge including ability to recognise and apply major course concepts, and to progress to next level of course
D	50 to 59%	Some grasp of course concepts; will likely encounter difficulty with higher levels
E	40 to 49%	Failed to meet minimum requirements of the course
F	1 to 39%	Failure
F	0	Failure resulting from academic dishonesty

I) REFERENCE TEXTS

Required:

(1) **Geomorphology:** A Canadian Perspective, 6th edition, by A.S. Trenhaile, Oxford University Press.

You can purchase a copy from the [LU Bookstore](#)

Recommended:

(3) **Process Geomorphology**: 4th edition (2001) by D. Ritter, R. Kochel and J. Miller. WC Brown Publishers.

J) LECTURE TOPICS

<u>Topic</u>	<u>Number of lectures</u>
• Introduction and course outline	(1)
- Course objectives	
• Basic concepts and background	(2)
- What is Geomorphology?	
- Historical foundations	
- Scientific paradigms	
- Systems approach	
• Endogenic processes and surface physiography	(5)
- Continents and ocean basins	
- Volcanic, tectonic and structural landforms	
- Continental drift	
• Weathering and mass wasting	(3)
• Fluvial systems	(5)
- Infiltration and runoff	
- Stream flow	
- Stream channels	
- Fluvial landforms	
• Glacial systems – Past and Present	(5)
- Pleistocene glaciations	
- Current glacial activity	
- Glacial processes and landforms	
• Permafrost and periglacial systems	(2)
- Distribution	
- Freezing and thawing	
- Landforms	

K) Student responsibilities and Academic Integrity

Students are expected to participate in all course activities and complete all assignments on time. Late assignments carry a 10% reduction in value per day, no exceptions.

Academic dishonesty (plagiarism):

The most common offense under the Academic Code of Conduct is plagiarism.

This could be material copied word for word from books, journals, internet sites, professor's course notes, etc. It could be material that is paraphrased but closely resembles the original source. It could be the work of a fellow student, for example, an answer on a quiz, data for a lab report, a paper or assignment completed by another student. It might be a paper purchased

through one of the many available sources. Plagiarism does not refer to words alone - it can also refer to copying images, graphs, tables, and ideas. "Presentation" is not limited to written work. It also includes oral presentations, computer assignments and artistic works. Finally, if you translate the work of another person into French or English and do not cite the source, this is also plagiarism.

Remember! Do not copy, paraphrase or translate anything from anywhere without citing where you obtained it!

University guidelines on the matter:

The University takes a most serious view of offences against academic honesty such as plagiarism, cheating and impersonation. Penalties for dealing with such offences will be strictly enforced.

A copy of the "Code of Student Behaviour and Disciplinary Procedures" including sections on plagiarism and other forms of misconduct may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

The following rules shall govern the treatment of candidates who have been found guilty of attempting to obtain academic credit dishonestly.

(a) The minimum penalty for a candidate found guilty of plagiarism, or of cheating on any part of a course will be a zero for the work concerned.

(b) A candidate found guilty of cheating on a formal examination or a test, or of serious or repeated plagiarism, or of unofficially obtaining a copy of an examination paper before the examination is scheduled to be written, will receive zero for the course and may be expelled from the University.

Students disciplined under the Code of Student Behaviour and Disciplinary Procedures may appeal their case through the Judicial Panel.

Note: "Plagiarism" shall be deemed to include:

1. Plagiarism of ideas as where an idea of an author or speaker is incorporated into the body of an assignment as though it were the writer's idea, i.e. no credit is given the person through referencing or footnoting or endnoting.
2. Plagiarism of words occurs when phrases, sentences, tables or illustrations of an author or speaker are incorporated into the body of a writer's own, i.e., no quotations or indentations (depending on the format followed) are present but referencing or footnoting or endnoting is given.
3. Plagiarism of ideas and words as where words and an idea(s) of an author or speaker are incorporated into the body of a written assignment as though they were the writer's own words and ideas, i.e., no quotations or indentations (depending on format followed) are present and no referencing or footnoting or endnoting is given.

The code of student behaviour and disciplinary procedures can be found at:

<https://www.lakeheadu.ca/students/student-life/student-conduct>

A complete listing of University Policies and Procedures can be found at:

<https://www.lakeheadu.ca/about/policies-procedures>

GenAI Use is Prohibited in this course

Generative artificial intelligence (Generative AI or GenAI) is a category of AI systems capable of generating text, images, or other media in response to prompts. These systems include ChatGPT and its variant Bing (built by OpenAI) and Bard (built by Google) among several others. Other Generative AI models include artificial intelligence art systems such as Stable Diffusion, Midjourney, and DALL-E.

Any use of GenAI systems to produce assignments for this course is not permitted. All work submitted for evaluation in this course must be the student's original work. The submission of any work containing AI generated content will be considered a violation of academic integrity ("Use of Unauthorized Materials").

L) Requests for Accommodations

Lakehead University is committed to achieving full accessibility for persons with disabilities/medical conditions. Part of this commitment includes arranging academic accommodations for students with disabilities/medical conditions to ensure they have an equitable opportunity to participate in all of their academic activities. If you are a student with a disability/medical condition and think you may need accommodations, you are strongly encouraged to contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) and register as early as possible. For more information, please email sas@lakeheadu.ca or visit <https://www.lakeheadu.ca/faculty-and-staff/departments/services/sas>

M) Class Etiquette

Out of common courtesy, your professors request a few things of you. While students are in class, they are expected to give their full attention to the professor. Reading, talking, sleeping or using your phone is impolite.

This course is designed to compliment other geography, geology and environmental courses. Certain important and "fundamental" topics are the domain of all of these courses and will probably be repeated.