### **COURSE OUTLINE**

## LAKEHEAD UNIVERSITY GEOG 3253 - CARTOGRAPHY - 2021 - Fall

Instructor: Prof. William Wilson, Department of Geography, RC 2006C, 343-8274

Technician: Reg Nelson, GDC, Department of Geography, RC-2001

On line Office Hours: From 30 minutes before scheduled meeting times, to as much time as needed

after meeting times.

**EMAIL POLICY:** My email is will@aspencroft.ca Please only use this if absolutely necessary. Our new global environment has really overloaded email accounts, and they can only really be answered in order received. This can mean a bit of a wait. Best is to talk before or after our meetings, or send a message to the group through a colleague.

#### Introduction

Welcome to GEOG 3253- Cartography. This is an advanced course that prepares you to be a professional geographer. Mapping is a core practice within Geography; cartography is a core product. Indeed, many would say that it is one of "the" the core disciplines, the other being geomorphology. As such, it is vital that you learn how to convey, analyze, and understand geographical data in a graphic manner. My job is to facilitate your movement to this new stage in your geographical career.

As more advanced students, you are also now responsible to maintain a high level of academic standards in this class, i.e., if you find that we are going too slowly, or that some of your colleagues are not performing at an adequate level, it is your responsibility to make me aware of this in a professional way. It is also your responsibility to make your classmates aware of their levels of performance. Finally, if you have any questions at any time make sure you ask! This is not a class where forgiveness will be provided when permission could have been sought.

#### Aim

By the end of this course, successful students should understand:

- 1. 1) Basic mapping techniques and concepts;
- 2. 2) The several different types of maps and their uses;
- 3. 3) The concepts of projections and spatial statistics and their uses;
- 4. 4) The history and use of cartography.

Successful students will emerge from this class with the ability to participate in conversations about cartography at an advanced academic and professional level. This means that you will be familiar with the language, terminology, and theories used by academics and professionals in this field of geography. My goal is to provide you with the same level of instruction that you would receive at one of the toprated undergraduate universities in Canada. I take this goal seriously; I see no reason that this course should not be experienced at the same level as a similar course at Mount Alison, Ottawa, or Bishop's.

# **Learning Methods**

We have been forced to move to a new learning environment around the world, despite our personal preferences. Our learning methods will need to be tested and polished as we move forward. As it stands, Lakehead has arranged for ZOOM to be used for face-to-face communications and we have been allotted timeslots to use. More information about these slots and how to use them are available online. We are also making use of D2L, which should automatically contact you when you register for this course. Finally, someone will also be available for group or individual meetings should they be necessary.

We are also going to be trying to run this course more like a hands-on coop than a regular course. This is to offer some of the experiences you will get as you learn on the job in a few years. So, please note that instead of the terms "labs" and "lectures" we will using the terms "technical meetings" and "development meetings." We may make use of our freedom with ZOOM to hold either type of meeting when necessary.

### **COURSE GENERAL INFORMATION**

- This is all going to be very different than what we are all used to. I have tried to maximise flexibility in the course planning to allow for issues coming up. We will need to be patient and work through glitches and find solutions to challenges.
- I have arranged for a leading textbook in cartography to be available for purchase through the bookstore. I would encourage you to get it and plan on using it for the next ten years or so of your professional life. I can't force you to do this....I can expect you to have access to some standard cartography resource text that you can refer to for basic techniques and languages, e.g., how to use different line weights to signify different characteristics.

# **ASSIGNMENTS**

Our whole course is going to be constructed around the creation of a series of different kinds of maps. We will be starting from scratch and as a professional group work on this task together as well as individually according to a map production process. The marking reflects this. Each of the main theme areas below will include some technical skills development. Reg has done great work setting up learning videos and working on examples for you to practice on.

25 marks derive from one general task, keeping a professional set of journals and workbooks, as well as participation in group conceptual work. 10 of these marks will come from your work in Technical Skills Development.

25 marks will come from the process of producing some mental maps and exploring how prevalent they are in our lives, and how intricate they can be.

25 marks will derive from the production of a paper map that illustrates how cartography is used in political conflict. 10 of these marks will again be derived from Technical Skills Development. For this assignment we will be open to negotiation about what technical skills you can focus on.

25 marks will derive from your final project, which will involve creating geovisualizations of the extreme northern portion of our planet.

### MORE THOUGHTS ON THE NEW LEARNING ENVIRONMENT

There will be an ongoing **Q&A** discussion thread on the **D2L** site. If you have questions that will be of interest to other people in the class, please post them here and we will try to answer them promptly. Please feel free to email Reg at <a href="mailto:gdc@lakeheadu.ca">gdc@lakeheadu.ca</a> with specific questions. He will do his best to answer within 24 hours (may be slightly longer over the weekends).

# Some of the evaluative criteria used to evaluate work through the term

The following list provides examples of the evaluative criteria. Remember to review each piece of your work carefully for required parameters and expectations.

- Map elements this includes elements like: title, north arrow, border, neatline, scale bar, legend, etc. Are these elements present, legible and appropriate?
- **Symbols** abstract symbols intended to show the spatial locations of map features. Are these symbols present, legible, and of appropriate size, colour and shape?
- **Labelling** is the text used to label different map features: present, legible and appropriate? Does it help a map reader understand what is being presented?
- Landscape are landforms such as hills, mountains, lakes and trees, and landuses such as buildings, agriculture and transportation networks displayed in a way that is legible and useful for a map reader interpreting the map? Is an appropriate colour scheme being used?
- **Composition** is there a balance to the map elements? (Sometimes looking at a map, drawing or photograph upside-down allows the eye to focus on the overall composition rather than the individual features.)
- Write up a written description of each lab will be required. In most cases this will only be a paragraph or two and these will be marked for: grammar, spelling, and clarity. Does the write up support and illuminate the map image?
- Assignment parameters specific parameters will be assigned for each lab.
- Illuminates Topic are all of the above criteria used in a harmonious way, including: overall legibility, map elements, colour palette, composition, labels and associated written text.
- **Web presentation** are the assignments presented on the website in a way that is easy to navigate, attractive and professional?

**GOOD LUCK TO US ALL!**