

Anth 3231 HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

Fall 2015

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Lecture: BB0017 Tue, Thur 4 to 5:30 pm

This course introduces historical archaeology and fur trade material culture. Lectures focus on the discipline's historical development, its existing theoretical framework, and a few of the principal sub-fields and applications. A portion of most classes is reserved for case studies and lab demonstrations/lectures that focus on post-contact material culture and its technological evolution.

This course assumes prior knowledge of the goals, techniques and principles of archaeology. If you lack this background see the instructor for supplemental references. **Do not be late with assignments.** After one day of grace, late assignments will have one point per day deducted, and those over one week late will not be graded.

Textbook (very optional) I prefer that you use suggested readings list and save your money for groceries.

Orser, Charles E. jr.

2004 *Historical Archaeology*, 2nd edition, Pearson Publishing Inc, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.

Readings:

Students are expected to do the readings that serve as background to lecture materials. Library titles and periodicals relating to historic archaeology are limited, therefore students may have to seek interlibrary loans, JSTOR, or borrow key readings from the instructor's library.

Course Grade Weight Assignments:

Midterm Exam	35 %
Written Critique	20 %
Class Presentation	10 %
Take Home exam	35 %

Student Projects:

The midterm exam is a mix of definitions and short essay questions that encompass both the lectures and labs.

Each student will choose a published site report (monograph) in historical archaeology for critical review (3 to 5 pages). The choice must be approved by the instructor. Provide a general overview of the project and why it was undertaken, and offer an evaluation of the project's weaknesses and its successes. These reviews should not merely paraphrase the reports. Rather, you must demonstrate your understanding of the materials and offer a balanced critical commentary. Students who are not familiar with writing reviews should consult the review section of the journal **Historical Archaeology**. Students are cautioned about plagiarism. If you are going to refer to professional reviews of your selected monograph, be certain to reference the author of the original review.

A shorter article in *Historical Archaeology* will be selected (perhaps from the journal *Historical Archaeology*, or one of a series of readers in *Historical Archaeology*) for presentation to the class. These presentations should be 20 minutes long, and offer a critical summary of the article not unlike the written critique. The same article may not be used.

Students will be allowed at least one week to complete the take home exam. This exercise will involve the evaluation of an information package that outlines the excavation of a fictional historic site. Students will offer an interpretation of the site stratigraphy, site function based upon the material culture recoveries, and offer some generalizations about the timing and duration of the occupation(s).

Outline

Week 1 An Introduction to Historical Archaeology and its Sub-fields.

The Theoretical Roots of Historical Archaeology

Historic Site Commemoration

Relativism and its impact upon Historical Archaeology

Humanism, Political Ideology and appeals to the aesthetic

Case Study: Fort Necessity.

Week 2 The Crisis of Identity: History or Anthropology?

Conflict between Traditional and “New Archaeologists”

Historical Archaeology as a Testing Ground for New Archaeology?

testing seriation, and the concepts of tradition versus horizon)

integration of new mathematically-based interpretation (mean dating methods)

Case Study: History and Material Culture of the Canadian Fur Trade

Week 3 Historical Archaeology and the Processualists

Pattern Recognition and Stanley South

Lab: Nail technology as a date marker

Week 4 Understanding World View: James Deetz, Henry Glassie

Lab: Beads and Buttons

Week 5 Recovering Mind: Mark Leone and the Structuralists

Semiotics and Non-verbal Communication

Case Study: Rocky Mountain Fort and Brandon House: academic versus CRM archaeology

Lab: Smoking Pipes

Week 6 *Mid term Test*

Lab: Arms, gun flints and ammunition

Week 7 The Archaeology of European Exploration, Colonialism, Slavery, etc.

Interpretation of Historic Documentation in Historic Archaeology

Case Study: how does archaeology integrate the historic word

Lab: Glass containerware

Week 8 Status and Social Organization inferred from Material Culture

material culture consumption, access to food, spatial segregation, differential access to privilege.

Lab: Ceramics: tableware and containerware

Week 9 *Written Critique due*

Zooarchaeology in Historical Archaeology (fur trade overexploitation)

Case Study: Red Rock House (CRM research at Nipigon)

Lab: Tin Cans

Week 10 Class Presentations

Take home exam handed out

Week 11 Class Presentations

questions re take home exam

Week 12 Class Presentations

The “Archaeology of Invisible” in the recent past

women at Brandon House

Métis at Vera Site

the socially disenfranchised of history

Take Home Paper due

Historical Archaeology Reading List

*titles reprinted in Schuyler 1978

** titles reprinted in Orser 1996

- Adams, G.
1981 Fur Trade Archaeology in Western Canada: A Critical Evaluation and Bibliography, *Saskatchewan Archaeology*, 2: 39 - 53.
- Adams, G. and K. Lunn
1985 Searching for Social Organization: Examples from York Factory, in M. Thompson, M Garcia and F. Kense (eds.), *Status, Structure and Stratification* The Archaeological Association, University of Calgary, Calgary, pp. 371-371.
- Adams, W.H., L. Gaw and F. Leonhardy
1975 *Archaeological Excavations at Silcott, Washington: The Data Inventory*, Reports of Investigations, No. 53, Washington State University, Pullman.
- Armstrong, R. P.
1971 *The Affecting Presence: An Essay in Humanistic Anthropology*, University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Ascher, R.
1968 Times Arrow and the Archaeology of a Contemporary Community, in K.C. Chang (ed.), *Settlement Archaeology*, National Press Books, Palo Alto, pp. 43-52.
- 1975 Tin Can Archaeology, *Historical Archaeology*, 8: 7-16.
- Baldwin, Doug
and *The Fur Trade in the Moose-Missinaibi River Valley 1770-1917* Ministry of Culture and Recreation Research Report #8 Toronto
- Barber, Russell J.
1994 *Doing Historical Archaeology: Exercises Using Documentary, Oral and Material Evidence* Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs
- Barka, N. and A. Barka
1976 *Archaeology and the Fur Trade: The Excavation of Sturgeon Fort*, History and Archaeology, No. 7, Parks Canada, Ottawa.
- Binford, L. R.
1962* A New Method of Calculating Dates from Kaolin Pipe Stem Samples, *Southeastern Archaeological Conference Newsletter*, 9(1): 19-21.
- 1972* Evolution and Horizon as Revealed in Ceramic Analysis in Historical Archaeology - A Step Toward the Development of Archaeological Science, *Conference on Historic Sites Archaeology Papers*, Vol 6, pp. 117-125.
- Binford, L.
1972 The "Binford" Pipestem Formula: A Return From the Grave, *Conference on Historic Site Archaeology Papers*, Vol. 6, pp. 230-253.
- 1977 Historical Archaeology- Is it Historical or Archaeological?, in L. Ferguson (ed.), *Historical Archaeology and the Importance of Material Things*, Special Publication No. 2, Society for Historical Archaeology, pp. 13-22.
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1985 The Measurement of Diversity and it Relation to Status Recognition in Historic Archaeological Sites, in M. Thompson, M Garcia and F. Kense (eds.), *Status, Structure and Stratification*, The Archaeological Association, University of Calgary, Calgary, pp. 393-398.
- Brown, M.
1974* The Use of Oral and Documentary Sources in Historical Archaeology: Ethnohistory at the Mott Farm, *Ethnohistory*, 20(4): 347-360.
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1984 *Weaponry from the Machault: An 18th Century French Frigate* National Historic Parks and Sites Branch, Parks Canada, Ottawa
- Buckley, T.C. (ed)
1984 *Rendezvous: Selected Papers of the the 4th North American Fur Trade Conference*, 1981. North American Fur Trade Conference
- Burley, D.
1985 Social Organization in Historic Societies: A Critical Commentary, in M. Thompson, M Garcia and F. Kense (eds.), *Status, Structure and Stratification*, The Archaeological Association, University of Calgary, Calgary, pp. 415-418.
- 1985 Historical Archaeology and the Cognitive Paradigm: Developing a Research Framework for the Yukon Gold Rush Frontier, *Western Canadian Anthropologist*, 2: 15-25.
- 1989 "Functional Meaning and Context: Ambiguities in Ceramic Use by the Hivernant Metis of the Northwestern Plains Historical Archaeology Vol 23 no 1 pp 97-106
- Burley, David, Gayle Horsfall and John Brandon
1988 Stability and Change in Western Canadian Metis Lifeways: An Archaeological and Architectural Study Unpublished Report Dept of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University.

- Burley, D. and S. Hamilton
1991 "Rocky Mountain Fort: Archaeological research and the late eighteenth-century North West Company expansion into British Columbia" *BC Studies* 88:3-20
- Burley, D. V., J. S. Hamilton and K.R. Fladmark
1996 *Prophecy of the Swan: The Upper Peace River Fur Trade of 1794-1823* UBC Press, Vancouver.
- Bowen, J.
1978* Probate Inventories: An Evaluation from the Perspectives of Zooarchaeology and Agricultural History at Mott Farm
- Buchanan, R. A.
1970* Industrial Archaeology: Retrospect and Prospect, *Antiquity*, Vol. XLIV, pp. 281-287.
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1996 *Prophecy of the Swan: The Upper Peace River Fur Trade of 1794-1823* UBC Press, Vancouver.
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1977 Idiosyncratic Behaviour in the Manufacture of Handwrought Nails, in South, S. (ed), *Research Strategies in Historical Archaeology*, Academic Press, pp.
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1968* The Crisis of Identity : Theory in Historic Sites Archaeology, *Conference on Historic Sites Archaeology Papers*, Vol. 2, pp. 124-138.
- Cleland, C. E.
1999 "Traders, Indians, and Middlemen: Foundations of the British North American Fur Trade" edited by Egan, Geoff and R. L Michael in *Old and New Worlds* Oxbow Books.
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1980 Spanish St. Augustine: America's First Melting Pot, *Archaeology*, 33: 22-30.
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- Deetz, J.
1968* Late Man in North America: Archaeology of European Americans, in B. Meggers (ed.), *Anthropological Archaeology in the Americas*, Anthropological Society of Washington, pp. 121-130.
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- 1974* A Cognitive Historical Model for American Material Culture: 1620 - 1835, in C. Moore (ed.), *Reconstructing Complex Societies*, American School of Oriental Research, pp. 21-24.
- 1977 *In Small Things Forgotten: the Archaeology of Early American Life*, Doubleday, New York.
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1965 The Doppler Effect and Archaeology: A Consideration of the Spatial Aspects of Seriation, *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*, 21(3): 196-206.
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1966 Death's Heads, Cherubs, and Willow Trees: Experimental Archaeology in Colonial Cemeteries, *American Antiquity*, 31(4): 502-510.
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1968* Some Thoughts on Theory and Method in Historical Archaeology, *Conference on Historic Sites Archaeology Papers*, Vol. 2, pp. 3-30.
- Ewen, Charles R.
1986 Fur Trade Archaeology: A study of Frontier Hierarchies *Historical Archaeology* Vol 20 no 1 pp 15-28
- Egan, Geoff and R. L Michael (ed)
1999 *Old and New Worlds* Oxbow Books.
- Fairbanks, C.
1976 Spaniards, Planters, Ships and Slaves: Historical Archaeology in Georgia and Florida, *Archaeology*, 29: 164-172.
- Falk, Lisa (ed)
1991 *Historical Archaeology in Global Perspective* Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington
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1994 *A Village of Outcasts: Historical Archaeology and Documentary Research at the Lighthouse Site* Mayfield Publishing Co., Toronto.
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1977 *Historical Archaeology and the Importance of Material Things*, The Society for Historical

Archaeology, Special Publication Series, No. 2.

1992 *Uncommon Ground: Archaeology and Early African America, 1650-1800* Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington

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Fontana, B. L.
1968* A Reply to 'Some Thoughts on Theory and Method in Historical Archaeology', *Conference on Historic Sites Archaeology Papers*, Vol. 2, pp. 75-78.

Fontana, B. and J. Greenleaf
1962 Johnny Ward's Ranch: A Study in Historical Archaeology, *The Kiva*, 28(1&2): 1-115.

Forsman, M.
1985 *The Archaeology of Victoria Post 1864-1897*, Archaeological Survey of Alberta, Manuscript Report Series, No. 6, Edmonton.

Fox, R.A. and D.D. Scott
1991 "The Post -Civil war Battlefield Pattern: An example from the Custer Battlefield" *Historical Archaeology* Vol 25 no 2 pp 92-103

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1967 *Aspects of the Fur Trade* Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul

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1969 *Pattern in the Material Folk Culture of the Eastern United States*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.

1973 Structure and Function, Folklore and the Artifact, *Semiotica*, 8(4): 313-351.

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1983 *Passing the Time in Ballymenone: Culture and History of an Ulster Community*, University of Pennsylvania Press. Philadelphia.

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1981 *Modern Material Culture Studies: The Archaeology of Us*, Academic Press, New York.

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1990 *Fur Trade Social Inequality and the Role of Non-Verbal Communication* unpublished PhD thesis, Dept of Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC

1990 'Western Canadian Fur Trade History and Archaeology: The illumination of the invisible in fur trade society'. *Saskatchewan Archaeology* Vol 11

1993 *Over-hunting and Local Extinctions: Socio-Economic Implications of Fur Trade Subsistence* paper accepted for publication in the 1991 Proceedings of the Chacmool Conference, University of Calgary

1993 *Dynamics of Social Complexity in early 19th Century British Fur Trade Posts* unpublished paper presented at the 1993 meetings of the Society for Historical Archaeology.

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1968 *Early Indian Trade Guns: 1625-1775* Contributions of the Museum of the Great Plains, No. 3 Lawton, Oklahoma

1976 *Firearms on the Frontier: Guns at Fort Michilimackinac 1715-1781* Reports in Mackinac History and Archaeology, No 5, Mackinac Island State Park Commission

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1955 *The Northwest Gun* Nebraska State Historical Society, Lincoln

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1971 Kaolin Pipe Stems - Boring in on a Fallacy, *Conference on Historic Sites Archaeology Papers*, Vol. 4, pp.
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1954* Dating Stem Fragments of Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Clay Tobacco Pipes, *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Virginia*, 9(1): 9-13.
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1972 A New Formula for Dating Kaolin Clay Pipestems, *Conference on Historic Sites Archaeology Papers*, Vol. 6, pp. 220-229.
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1980 *The Cochrane Ranch Site*, Archaeological Survey of Alberta, Occasional Paper No. 16, Edmonton.
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1982 Theoretical Archaeology: A Reactionary View, in I. Hodder (ed.), *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology*, University of Cambridge Press, Cambridge, pp. 1-16.
- Hurlburt, Isobel
1977 *Faunal Remains from Fort White Earth N.W.Co. (1810-1813)* Human History Occasional Paper No 1 Provincial Museum of Alberta, Alberta Culture, Edmonton.
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1981 "Essence of Peppermint, A History of the Medicine and its Bottle" *Historical Archaeology* 15(2):1-57
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1985 *The Parks Canada Glass Glossary* National Historic Parks and Sites Branch, Parks Canada, Ottawa
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1978 *Francois House: An Early Fur Trade Post on the Saskatchewan River*, Pastlog No. 2, Saskatchewan Culture and Recreation, Regina.
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1970 *Fort George and the Early Fur Trade in Alberta*, Provincial Museum and Archives of Alberta, Publication No. 2, Edmonton.
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