



Please check that you are using the most up to date version.

This brief guide is primarily for students doing assignments at Curtin University, not for those publishing using the APA 6th style. If you are publishing in the APA 6th style, please consult the APA publication manual:

American Psychological Association. (2009). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

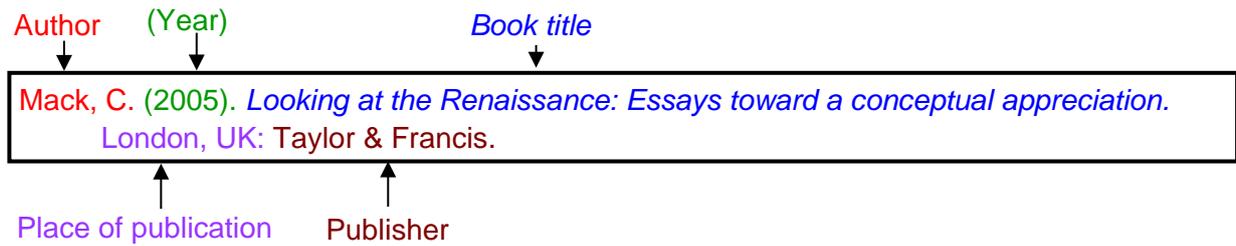
It is important that you check the assignment guide of your department or school as some details, such as punctuation, may vary from guidelines provided in this guide. You may be penalised for not conforming to your School's requirements. All referencing queries should be addressed to the appropriate lecturer or supervisor

Reference components

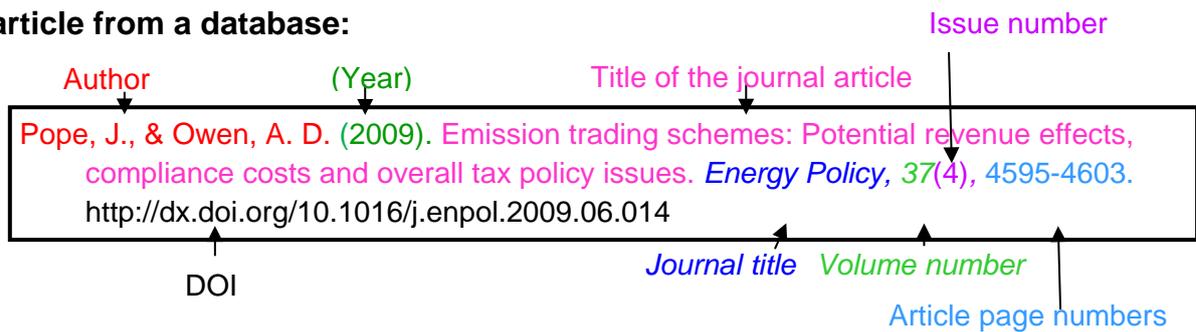
Guide Contents:	Page	Journal Articles and News	Page		Page
Components of a Reference	2	Articles		Blog post and comment	24
Referencing Rules (includes page numbers)	3-5	Journal article	14	Videos (e.g. YouTube video)	24
Tables & Figures	5-7	Journal article – in press	14	Lecture	25
Abbreviations	8	Journal article – supplement	15	Podcast	25
Publication details	8	Newspaper or Magazine article	15	Facebook	26
What is a DOI?	9	Press release	16	Instagram	26
		Cochrane systematic review	16	Twitter	27
In-text citations and author variations		Health Resources		Nongovernment Report	27
No author	9	AMH	16	Government Sources	
Single author	10	Martindale	17	Government Report	28
2 authors	10	MIMS drug database	17	Australian Bureau of Statistics	29
3-5 authors	10	UpToDate	17	Act of Parliament	29
6-7 authors	10			Case	29
8 or more authors	11	Books		Creative works	
Multiple authors for the same information	11	Book	18	DVD and Film	30
Multiple works-same author, different year	11	eBook	18	TV program – single episode in a series	31
Multiple works-same author, same year	12	Chapter in an edited book	18	TV program - series or single program	31
Multiple works-same lead author plus other authors, same year	12	Edited book	19	Artworks	31
Different authors, same surname	12	Conference paper	20	Other sources	
Authors citing other authors	13	Thesis	20	Standard	32
		Book review	21	Brochure, fact sheet or pamphlet	32
		Dictionary or Encyclopedia	21	Personal communication	33
		Internet & Social Media		Dataset	33
		Webpage	22	Speech	34
		Webpage - no author	22		
		Webpage - no date	23		
		Entire website	23		
		Wikipedia	24		

A reference or citation consists of components that allow the reader to trace the original book, article or website you have consulted and cited.

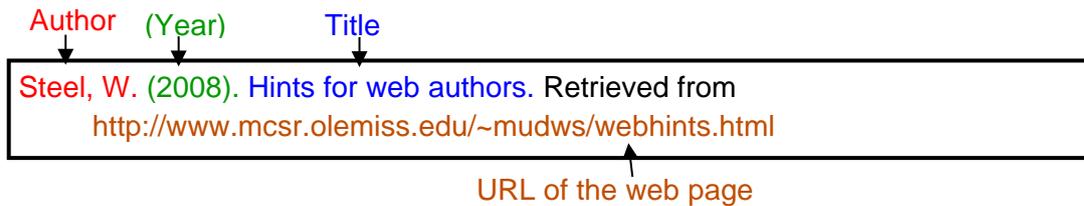
Book:



Journal article from a database:

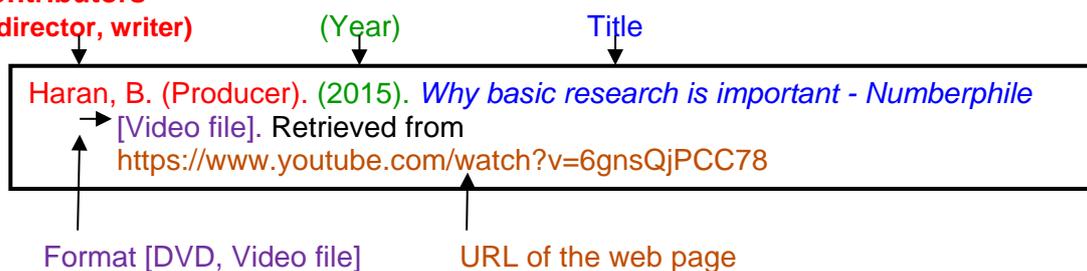


Web Page:



Online Multimedia:

Primary contributors (Producer, director, writer)



NB. APA uses **sentence style capitalisation**, so only the first word in the title, subtitle or proper nouns should be capitalised (as shown in the examples above).

APA Referencing Rules

1. Collecting Bibliographic Information

Note down the full bibliographic details of the source from which the information is taken, including the relevant page number(s). This information is the basis of a **citation or reference**.

In the case of a **book**, 'bibliographical details' refers to: author/editor, year of publication, title, edition, volume number, place of publication and publisher as found on the front and back of the title page. (Not all of these details will necessarily be applicable).

In the case of a **journal article** the details required include: author of the article, year of publication, title of the article, title of the journal, volume and issue number of the journal, and page numbers.

For all **electronic information**, in addition to the above you should note the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) if one exists, and if one does not exist, use the web address (URL).

Correct:

doi:10.1037/rmh0000008

<https://doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008>

Incorrect:

<http://doi:10.1037/rmh0000008>

doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008>

Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008>

For more details see *What is a DOI?* on page 9.

2. In-Text Citations

A citation inserted at the appropriate place within the text of the document is called an **in-text citation**. This usually takes the form of the name of the author, followed by the year of publication.

Two acceptable forms of in-text citations are:

Miller and Collins (2009) - use **and** when family names are outside parentheses

(Miller & Collins, 2009) - use **&** when family names are inside parentheses

If two or more *authors* are cited at the same point in the text then they are included in the same in-text citation, in alphabetical order separated by a semicolon, e.g., (Brown, 2016; Smith, 2015).

When to Include the Year in Citations Appearing More than Once in a Paragraph

- all parenthetical citations (i.e., citations in which both the author name and publication date are enclosed within parentheses e.g. (Morin, 1988)) **should include the year**, regardless of how often they appear in a paragraph.
- when the name of the author is part of the narrative and appears outside of parentheses, after the first citation in each paragraph you need **not** include the year in subsequent non parenthetical citations as long as the study cannot be confused with other studies in the article (see p. 174 in the sixth edition of the Publication Manual).

3. Page Numbers & Quoting

When **directly quoting**, quotation marks must be placed around the quote and the relevant page number must be given, e.g. (Fleer, 2015, p. 5). Use p. for a single page and pp. for double pages.

When **paraphrasing** the APA 6th manual (p. 171) encourages you to provide page or paragraph numbers to help the reader locate the information. Use paragraph number for .html documents (e.g. Engineers Australia 2009, para. 4)

NOTE: Some Schools require that you supply a page number when paraphrasing, so check with your lecturers for their expectations.

Examples of Direct Quotes

For fewer than 40 words, incorporate the quote into the text and use double quotation marks. See examples below.

According to Palladino and Wade (2010), “a flexible mind is a healthy mind” (p. 147).

In 2010, Palladino and Wade noted that “a flexible mind is a healthy mind” (p. 147).

In fact, “a flexible mind is a healthy mind” (Palladino & Wade, 2010, p. 147).

“A flexible mind is a healthy mind,” according to Palladino and Wade’s (2010, p. 147) longitudinal study.

Palladino and Wade’s (2010) results indicate that “a flexible mind is a healthy mind” (p. 147).

Long Quotes

If the quotation is 40 or more words use a freestanding block of text

- start on a new line
- indent the block about half an inch from the left
- use double spacing
- omit quotations marks
- at the end of a block quotation, cite the quoted source and the page or paragraph number in parenthesis after the final punctuation mark

<http://blog.apastyle.org/files/block-quotations.pdf>

How to Cite Material without Page Numbers

If the cited material does not have page numbers (such as may occur with some e-books) and you need them for an in-text citation, use any of the following location information instead:

- a paragraph number, if provided; alternatively, you can count paragraphs down from the beginning of the document;
- an overarching heading plus a paragraph number within that section; or
- an abbreviated heading (or the first few words of the heading) in quotation marks, in cases in which the heading is too unwieldy to cite in full, plus a paragraph number within that section.

4. Reference List

A reference list includes books, journal articles etc. that you have cited in the text of your essay whereas a bibliography is a list of sources consulted as well as cited.

- references should appear at the end of your work on a separate page
- word references should appear centred at the top of your reference list
- the reference list is arranged alphabetically by author
- where an item has no author it is cited and listed by its title
- all titles should appear in sentence-style capitalisation
- the second and subsequent lines of each reference need a hanging indent
- all reference entries are double spaced (see page 180 & 37 of the APA Style Guide)
- see the Sample Reference list tab in this Referencing Guide

Reproducing Tables and Figures

Tables are numerical values or text displayed in rows and columns.

Figures are any type of illustrations (charts, graphs, photographs, drawings, maps ...) other than a table.

If you are reproducing a table or figure you can either copy or adapt it.

Tables

Above the **Table:**

Place a table number at the top of the table. Number tables sequentially i.e. if you have more than one table in your writing e.g. Table 1, Table 2 etc.

Each table must be referred to in the text, using a capital T, for example: ...as shown in Table 1

The title is placed directly below the table number. It should be in italics and with major words capitalized with no full stop.

Below the **Table:**

Note. Adapted/Retrieved/Reprinted from "Title of Article," by A. A. Author, B. B. Author, and C. C. Author, year, *Title of journal, volume(issue)*, p. X Copyright year by publisher.

Example for a Table

Table 1

Shifts Across Groups from Time 1 to Time 2

Time 1	Low exhaustion		High exhaustion		Total
	Low cynicism	High cynicism	Low cynicism	High cynicism	
Low exhaustion					
Low cynicism	83	15	21	25	144
High cynicism	22	20	7	36	85
High exhaustion					
Low cynicism	18	1	22	20	61
High cynicism	26	18	27	79	150
Total	149	54	77	160	440

Note. Adapted from “Early Predictors of Job Burnout and Engagement,” by C. Maslach, and M. Leiter, 2008, *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 93(3), p. 509. Copyright 2008 by the American Psychological Association.

In-text citation

As shown in Table 1, the responses were provided OR Maslach and Leiter (2008, Table 1, row 3)

Do not write “the table above” (or below) or “the table on page 32,”

Reference list

The reference list entry follows the format of the reference type from where you found your table (journal, book, website etc.). **Note:** The table above was sourced from a journal article, therefore we would follow the format for a journal article reference.

Figures

Figures reproduced in your text

When you use a figure that has been adapted or copied directly from another source, you need to reference that original source.

The figure no. is your own and the title in the caption is from the source. Number all figures with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3 etc.) in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Do not use suffix letters like A, B or C.

Caption below figure

Figure Y. Title of the figure in the source. Reprinted [or adapted] from “Title of Article,” by Author First *Initial*. Second Initial. Surname, Year, *Journal Title*, Volume(issue), p. X. Copyright Year by the Name of Copyright Holder.

Example 1 for a Figure (chart)

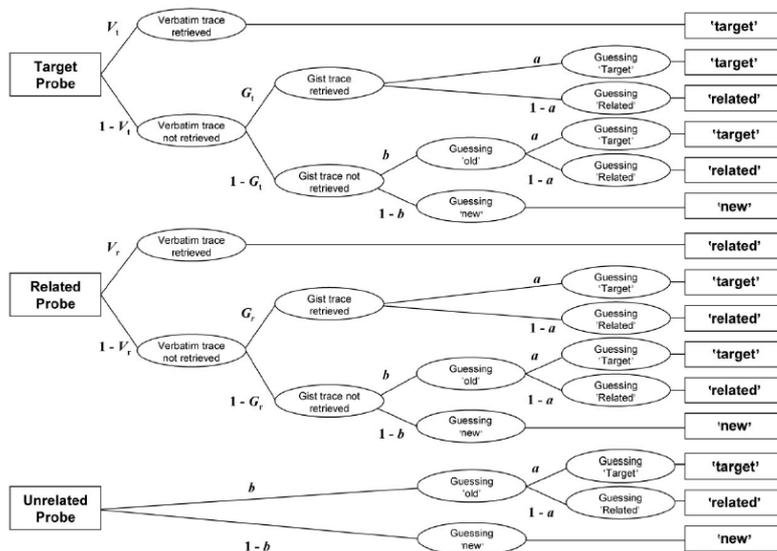


Figure 2. Processing tree model for the simplified conjoint recognition paradigm. Adapted from “A Simplified Conjoint Recognition Paradigm for the Measurement of Gist and Verbatim Memory,” by C. Stahl and K. C. Klauer, 2008, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 34, p. 573. Copyright 2008 by the American Psychological Association.

In-text citation

(Stahl & Klauer, 2008, Figure 2) OR Figure 2 demonstrates that ...

Reference List

Stahl, C., & Klauer, K. C. (2008). A simplified conjoint recognition paradigm for the measurement of gist and verbatim memory [Chart]. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition*, 34, 570-586.

Example 2 for a Figure (photograph)

Put the figure caption below image

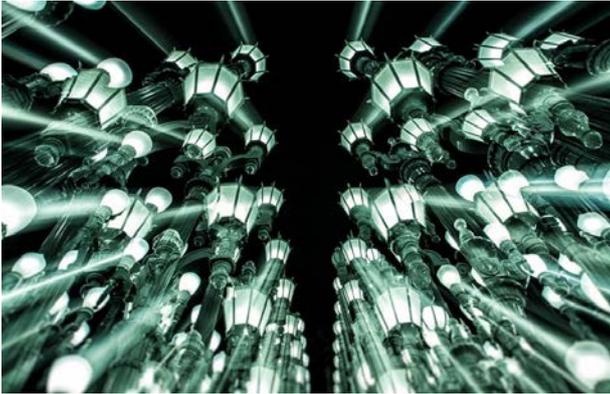


Figure 3. Urban Light Movement. Reprinted from “UGallery original art.orginal you,” by D. VanGorder, 2018. Retrieved from <https://www.ugallery.com/art/photography-urban-light-movement>
Copyright 2018 by UGallery.com

In-text citation

As shown in Figure 3....

Reference list

Van Gorder, D. (2015). Urban light movement [Photograph]. Retrieved from <http://www.ugallery.com/photography-urban-light-movement>

Note: When you only refer to the existence of a photograph or any other type of image, reference as above. Do not add the figure caption.

Note: When you only refer to the existence of a photograph or any other type of image, reference as below. Do not add the figure caption.

In-text citation

Van Gorder (2015) has photographed light movement in several ways ...

Reference list

Van Gorder, D. (2015). Urban light movement [Photograph]. Retrieved from <http://www.ugallery.com/photography-urban-light-movement>

Abbreviations used in referencing

ed.	Book edition e.g. 4 th ed. – place after the title, not necessary for a first edition
Ed. or Eds.	Editor(s) use when a book has an editor(s) – Kasdorf, W.E. (Ed.).
et al.	'and others' (from <i>Latin</i>) (Gradel et al., 2007)
n.d.	No date - when a resource does not have a date of publication, use (n.d.) after the name of the author.
p. or pp.	Page(s) - if one page number is being used, use the abbreviation p. but for multiple pages use pp. as shown here. According to Haran (2012, pp. 23-30) (Roitman, 2014, p. 12)
para.	Paragraph - for electronic sources without page numbers, use the paragraph number instead - e.g. (Clarke, 2013, para. 2)
Vol. or Vols.	Volume(s) - include in reference list if books have volume information (Vol. 19, pp. 699-740)
Rev. ed.	Revised edition
No.	Number
Suppl.	Supplement

Publication details

No date of publication - Use 'n.d.' for the year in the citation and reference list.

Example: Author. (n.d.). For same author with multiple citations use e.g.

Smith, J. (n.d.-a)

Smith, J. (n.d.-b)

Approximate date - Precede the year with ca for circa

Example: (ca. year)

Author the same as the publisher - Replace the name of the publisher with the word author

Example: Author name. (year). Title. Place of publication: Author

Place of publication - For places in Australia or the United States: Follow the place of publication by the postal abbreviation for the state. For other places: Use the name (or abbreviation) of the country.

Examples: Melbourne, VIC: Berlin, Germany: Los Angeles, CA:

No place of publication - Only required for printed materials that are not journals. If a book does not have a place of publication, use 'n.p.' to indicate no place.

Example: Author. (year). *Title*. n.p.: Publisher.

What is a DOI?

The **Digital Object Identifier (DOI®)** System is used to uniquely identify objects in the digital environment, for example a journal article, ebook, or data set.

The online environment is inherently unstable, and information about a digital object, including its location, may change over time. The DOI name will not change, thus **the DOI provides a persistent link to the object.**

This DOI pinpoints a specific article among all those published electronically, by all publishers. You can type the DOI directly into a catalogue, database, or search engine.

An example of a DOI is: **10.1016/j.enpol.2009.06.014.**

You can also turn the DOI into a link you can look up on the internet by adding the prefix <https://doi.org/> to the DOI number. This is called a resolved DOI. An example is **<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2009.06.014>**

The DOI can be expressed as either doi:10.1037/rmh0000008 or <https://doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008> however, you must be consistent and retain the same format throughout your reference list.

Underlined hyperlink in URL

This can be removed if required. APA has no rule regarding the inclusion of a hyperlink and they provide no guidance. This is at the discretion of the respective lecturers. For more information see the [APA Style Blog](#)

In-text citations and author variations

No author

In-text citation

(Regional perspectives on aid for trade, 2014) OR The book *Regional perspectives on aid for trade* (2014) ...

("Why do we need to span," 2006) OR In the article "Why do we need to span" (2006) ...

Reference list

Regional perspectives on aid for trade. (2014). Paris, FR: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Why do we need to span the range from molecular-level to whole ecosystem scale studies in environmental research? (2006). *Aquatic Sciences*, 68(1), 2. doi:10.1007/s00027-006-0012-9

- ❖ Use the title in place of the author in the in-text and in the reference list
- ❖ If the title is too long shorten it in the in-text citation.
- ❖ Use double quotation marks around the title of an article, chapter, or a webpage and italicise the title of a journal, book, brochure, or a report.

Single author

In-text citation

(Fleer, 2015, p.5) OR Fleer (2015, p. 5) claimed that...

Reference list

Fleer, M. (2015). *Science for children*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Two authors

In-text citation

(Samson & Gloet, 2016) OR Samson and Gloet (2016) found that...

Reference list

Samson, D., & Gloet, M. (2016). *Innovation and entrepreneurship: Creating new value*. South Melbourne, VIC: Oxford University Press.

- ❖ List both authors in every citation
- ❖ Spell 'and' if it forms part of the text in the in-text citation

Three – five authors

In-text citation

(Doyle, MacGregor, & McEachern, 2015, p. 3) OR

Doyle, MacGregor, and McEachern (2015, p. 3) found that...

Subsequent citations

(Doyle et al., 2015) OR Doyle et al. (2015) suggested that...

Reference list

Doyle, T., MacGregor, S., & McEachern, D. (2015). *Environment and politics* (4th ed.). Milton Park, UK: Routledge.

- ❖ For in-text cite all authors the first time the reference is used
- ❖ In subsequent in-text citations, include only the surname of the first author followed by et al.

Six – seven authors

In-text citation

(Lilienfeld et al., 2014, p. 9) OR Lilienfeld et al. (2014, p. 9) claimed that...

Reference list

Lilienfeld, S., Lynn, S. J., Namy, L. L., Woolf, N. J., Jamieson, G., Marks, A., & Slaughter, V. (2014). *Psychology: From inquiry to understanding* (2nd ed.). Melbourne, VIC: Pearson Australia.

- ❖ For in-text citations cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al.

Eight or more authors

In-text citation

(Shields et al., 2016) OR Shields et al. (2016) claimed that...

Reference list

Shields, J., Brown, M., Kaine, S., Dolle-Samuel, C., North-Samardzic, A., McLean, P., . . . O'Leary, P. (2016). *Managing employee performance and reward: Concepts, practices, strategies* (2nd ed.). Port Melbourne, VIC: Cambridge University Press.

- ❖ For in-text citations cite only surname of the first author by followed by et al.
- ❖ For works with 8 or more authors, list the first 6 authors followed by 3 full stops (. . .) then the last author's name in the reference list

Multiple authors for the same information

In-text citation

Curtin is a leading Australian university with domestic and international campuses. It is named after John Curtin, the 14th prime minister of Australia (Adams, 2013; Black & Smith, 2012; Hayward, 2014)

Reference list

Include all authors in the reference list as per other examples

- ❖ Separate authors in alpha order with a semi colon within the same parenthesis

Multiple works - same author, different year

In-text citation

(Bull, 2010, 2016) OR According to Bull (2013, 2015)...

Reference list

Bull, M. (2013). *Governing the heroin trade: From treaties to treatment*. Retrieved from <http://CURTIN.ebib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=438571>

Bull, M. (2015). *Punishment and sentencing: Risk, rehabilitation and restitution*. Retrieved from <http://CURTIN.ebib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1985919>

- ❖ Order chronologically in the reference list

Multiple works - same author, same year

In-text citation

(Abraham, 2014a, 2014b) OR According to Abraham (2014a, 2014b)...

Reference list

Abraham, A. (2014a). *Performance appraisal*. Retrieved from <http://CURTIN.ebib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1640286>

Abraham, A. (2014b). *Project planning and management: An aspect of development*. Retrieved from <http://CURTIN.ebib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1640316>

- ❖ Use a, b, c to differentiate between works by the same author in the same year. This only applies when all author names appear in the same order
- ❖ Order alphabetically by title in the reference list

Multiple works - same lead author plus other authors, same year

Reference List

Marewski, J. N., Gaissmaier, W., & Gigerenzer, G. (2010). Good judgments do not require complex cognition. *Cognitive Processing*, 11, 103–121. doi:10.1007/s10339-009-0337-0

Marewski, J. N., Gaissmaier, W., Schooler, L. J., Goldstein, D. G., & Gigerenzer, G. (2010). From recognition to decisions: Extending and testing recognition-based models for multi-alternative inference. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, 17, 287–309. doi:10.3758/PBR.17.3.287

In-text citation

The first in-text citations to each of these articles would be as follows:

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, Schooler, Goldstein, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

For subsequent in-text citations we would abbreviate works with three or more authors to the first author name plus *et al.* However, doing so here would produce two Marewski et al. (2010) citations. Spell out as many names as necessary in the subsequent citations to tell the two apart:

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, Schooler, et al., 2010)

Notice that for the first reference, this means that all citations to this source will include all three names. For the second reference, the two remaining names can be abbreviated to *et al.* (Note, however, that if only one name remains to distinguish the references, that name must be spelled out with all the rest because *et al.* is plural—it cannot stand for only one name.)

Different authors same surname

In-text citation

(M. Johnson, 2015) OR M. Johnson (2015) states...

(V. Johnson, 2015) OR According to V. Johnson (2015)...

Reference list

Johnson, M. (2015). *Paramedic principles and practice ANZ*. Chatswood, VIC: Elsevier Publishing.

Johnson, V. (2015). *The streets of Papunya: The re-invention of Papunya painting*. Sydney, NSW: New South Publishing.

- ❖ Include initial in the in-text citation to avoid confusion regardless of year

Authors citing other authors - book

In-text citation

... including neuralgia (Carini & Hogan, as cited in Thibodeau & Patton, 2002, p. 45)

OR Carini and Hogan's study (as cited in Thibodeau & Patton, 2002, p. 45)

Reference list

Thibodeau, G. A., & Patton, K. T. (2002). *The human body in health and disease* (3rd ed.). St. Louis, MO: Mosby.

- ❖ In text, name the original authors (primary source) and provide the citation for the secondary source (the source you read)
- ❖ In your reference list, provide a reference for the source you read (secondary source)

Authors citing other authors - journal

In-text citation

Walker and Moscardo discussed whale populations (as cited in Kessler, Harcourt, & Heller, 2013)

Reference list

Kessler, M., Harcourt, R., & Heller, G. (2013). Swimming with whales in Tonga: Sustainable use or threatening process? *Marine Policy*, 39, 314-316. <https://doi:10.1016/j.marpol.2012.12.013>

- ❖ In text, name the original authors (primary source) and provide the citation for the secondary source (the source you read)
- ❖ In your reference list, provide a reference for the source you read (secondary source)

Journal and News Articles	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
<p>Journal article</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Amador & Hu, 2015, p. 27)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). Title of article. <i>Title of journal</i>, volume(issue), page range. DOI</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Amador, G. J., & Hu, D. L. (2015). Cleanliness is next to godliness: Mechanisms for staying clean. <i>Journal of Experimental Biology</i>, 218, 3164-3174. https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.103937</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the article is a pdf, cite the page number. If it is in html format, cite the paragraph number e.g. para X. Page numbers are essential for direct quotes • Use DOI if available. If no DOI use Retrieved from followed by the URL. Where a DOI is assigned do not include Retrieved from. The DOI can be expressed as either doi:10.1037/rmh0000008 or https://doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008. Make sure however that you are consistent and use the same format throughout the reference list • For a print journal article use the reference components above omitting the DOI • For articles with no author, use a short title with capitalisation and enclosed in quotation marks in the in-text citation • For a journal that has no volume or issue numbers, put the month or season in the parenthesis with the year e.g. (2014, July)
<p>Journal article - in press</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Castle, in press)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (in press). Title of article:Subtitle. <i>Title of journal</i>.</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Castle, R. (in press). Shadowing a police officer: How to be unobtrusive while solving cases in spectacular fashion. <i>Professional Writers' Journal</i>.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the manuscript has been submitted for publication, but not yet accepted use the year the manuscript was written (not the year it was submitted) as your date. The general format is: Author, A.A. (year). Title of article: Subtitle. Manuscript submitted for publication • As soon as that article is accepted for publication, the status changes to in press and you can

		<p>include the name of the journal in the reference.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> For same author with multiple in press articles use for the in-text citations e.g. Lee, K. (in press-a) Lee, K. (in press-b)
Journal article published in a supplement	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Tsao, Hung, & Tang, 2016, p. S3) OR As confirmed by Tsao, Hung and Tang (2016, p. S3)...</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). Title of article: Subtitle. <i>Title of journal, volume</i>(Suppl. x), Spp-Spp. DOI</p> <p>Examples: Tsao, F.W., Hung, K. Y., & Tang, C.H. (2016). OR08: The economic and clinical burden of malnutrition in patients with end-stage renal disease receiving dialysis. <i>Clinical Nutrition</i>, 35(Suppl. 1), S3-S4. doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5614(16)30347-3</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace issue number with supplement letter or number e.g. Supplement A or Supplement 3 The page numbers have an S in front of them to show it is a supplement Use DOI if available. If no DOI use Retrieved from followed by the URL. Where a DOI is assigned do not include Retrieved from. The DOI can be expressed as either doi:xxxx or http://doi.org/xxxx. Make sure however that you are consistent and use the same format throughout the reference list For a supplement to a particular issue of a journal, use the format: Author, A. A. (year). Title of article: Subtitle. <i>Title of journal. volume</i>(issue, Suppl.x), Spp-Spp. DOI
Newspaper or magazine article	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Beilfuss & Terlep, 2015) ("Child Psychologist", 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper title</i>. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Beilfuss, L., & Terlep, S. (2015, October 10). Business news: Yahoo, NHL curb fantasy sport play. <i>Wall Street Journal</i>. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com.dbgw.lis.curtin.edu.au/docview/1720957794?accountid=10382</p> <p>Child psychologist inspired by dreams of Freud. (2010, August 16). <i>The West Australian</i>. p. 2.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> For articles with no author shorten the title with capitalisation and enclose in quotation marks in the in-text citation. For more information see Author variations For a print article replace Retrieved from http://xxxx with the page number e.g. p.2 If an article appears on discontinuous pages, give all page numbers and separate numbers with a comma e.g. B4, B5, B8-9
Press release	Components:	Components: Author, A. A. (year, Month date). <i>Title of press release</i> [Press release]. Retrieved from

	<p>(Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (New Zealand Government, 2012)</p>	<p>http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: New Zealand Government. (2012, May 31). <i>Earthquake recovery strategy launched</i> [Press release]. Retrieved from http://www.beehive.govt.nz/release/earthquake-recovery-strategy-launched</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For a print version of a press release, treat it as a book. • If the author is the same as the publisher, replace the name of the publisher with the word Author. Include [Press release] after the title
Cochrane Systematic Review	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: Singh, Kour, and Jayaram (2012, p. 18) OR (Singh, Kour, & Jayaram, 2012, p. 18)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). Title of review. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i>, volume(issue), page range. DOI</p> <p>Example: Singh, J., Kour, K., & Jayaram, M. B. (2012). Acetylcholinesterase inhibitors for schizophrenia. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i>, 2012(1), 1-101. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD007967.pub2</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The volume number is the year of publication • Since each article has its own DOI, neither the URL nor the Cochrane-assigned ID number is needed
Health Resources - AMH	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Atorvastin, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Title of entry. (year) In <i>Title of electronic source</i>. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Atorvastin. (2015). In <i>Australian Medicines Handbook</i>. Retrieved from https://amhonline.amh.net.au</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When there is no identifiable author in APA, the title moves into the author position • Shorten the URL where it is long
Health Resources - Martindale	<p>Components: (Drug, year)</p>	<p>Components: Title of entry. (year). In A. Brayfield (Ed.), <i>Martindale: The complete drug reference</i>. Retrieved from http://xxx</p>

	<p>Example:</p> <p>(Acarbose, 2017)</p>	<p>Example:</p> <p>Acarbose. (2017). In A. Brayfield (Ed.), <i>Martindale: The complete drug reference</i>. Retrieved from http://ovidsp.tx.ovid.com</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When there is no identifiable author in APA, the title moves into the author position • Shorten the URL where it is long
<p>Health Resources - MIMS drug database</p>	<p>Components:</p> <p>("Drug", year)</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>"Panadol" (2012) as listed in MIMS indicates.... OR The effects of Panadol ("Panadol", 2012)</p>	<p>Components: Title of entry (year). In <i>Title of electronic source</i>. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Panadol. (2012). In <i>MIMS Online</i>. Retrieved from http://www.mimsonline.com.au</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When there is no identifiable author in APA, the title moves into the author position • Shorten the URL where it is long
<p>Health Resources - UpToDate</p>	<p>Components:</p> <p>(Author, year)</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>(Williams & Nieuwsma, 2017)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (2017). Title of article. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), <i>UpToDate</i>. Retrieved from http://xxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Williams, J., & Nieuwsma, J. (2016). Screening for depression in adults. In J. A. Melin (Ed.), <i>UpToDate</i>. Retrieved from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/screening-for-depression-in-adults</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When there is no identifiable author in APA, the title moves into the author position • Shorten the URL where it is long
<p>Books</p>	<p>In-Text Example</p>	<p>Reference List Example</p>
<p>Book - Print</p>	<p>Components:</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year). <i>Title of work: Subtitle</i>. Place of publication: Publisher</p>

	<p>(Author, year)</p> <p>Examples: (Fleer, 2015, p. 5) OR Fleer (2015, p. 5) claimed that...</p> <p>(Doyle, McGregor, & McEachern, 2015)</p>	<p>Examples:</p> <p>Fleer, M. (2015). <i>Science for children</i>. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>Doyle, T., MacGregor, S., & McEachern, D. (2015). <i>Environment and politics</i> (4th ed.). Milton Park, UK: Routledge.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An edition number is placed after the title (2nd ed.) - not necessary for a first edition • Reference a print dictionary or encyclopedia following the format above
eBook	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Bull, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i>. DOI</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Bull, M. (2015). <i>Punishment and sentencing: Risk, rehabilitation and restitution</i>. Retrieved from http://CURTIN.ebib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1985996</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For eBooks, use DOI where available. Do not use Retrieved from. The DOI can be expressed as either doi:xxxx or https://doi.org/xxx. Make sure however that you are consistent and use the same format throughout the reference list • Use DOI if available. If no DOI use Retrieved from followed by the URL • Insert the edition number in parenthesis after the title e.g. (2nd ed.). • In the absence of an author or editor use the title of the book • Reference an electronic dictionary or encyclopedia following the format above
Chapter in an edited print book	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Petermann, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of book</i> (pp. page range). Place of publication: Publisher</p> <p>Example:</p>

		<p>Petermann, E. (2015). Monster mash-ups: Features of the horror musical. In L. Piatti-Farnell & D. L. Brien (Eds.), <i>New directions in 21st century gothic: The gothic compass</i> (pp. 71-83). New York, NY: Taylor and Francis.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use this format for authored articles in dictionaries and encyclopedias • Include the edition where available before page numbers
Chapter in an edited eBook	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Petermann, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). Title of chapter. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of book</i> (pp. page range). DOI</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Petermann, E. (2015). Monster mash-ups: Features of the horror musical. In L. Piatti-Farnell & D. L. Brien (Eds.), <i>New directions in 21st century gothic: The gothic compass</i> (4th ed., pp. 71-83). Retrieved from http://curtin.ebilib.com.au.dbgw.lis.curtin.edu.au/patron/F.aspx?p=2034030</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use DOI where available, or in the absence of a DOI use URL. Where a DOI is assigned do not include Retrieved from. The DOI can be expressed as either doi:xxxx or https://doi.org/xxxx • Make sure however that you are consistent and use the same format throughout the reference list • If no DOI is available use Retrieved from followed by the URL
Edited book	<p>Components: (Editor, year)</p> <p>Example: (Frame, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Editor, A. A., & Editor, B. B. (Eds.). (year). <i>Title of work: Subtitle</i> (edition.). Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Frame, T. R. (Ed.). (2015). <i>Moral injury: Unseen wounds in an age of barbarism</i>. Sydney, NSW: UNSW Press.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For any resource with an editor instead of an author, add (Ed.). after the name of the editor in the reference list • If more than one editor use (Eds.) • For an electronic book use the DOI. If no DOI is available use Retrieved from before the URL • If the book is not a first edition, place an edition number after the book title

<p>Conference paper</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Meyers, 2008)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year, Month day). <i>Title of paper</i>. Paper presented at the Title of Conference: Subtitle of Conference, Location. DOI</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Novak, D., & Verber, D. (2015, July 21). <i>Assessment of the influence caused by random events within real-time strategy game engine on a game bot gameplay</i>. Paper presented at the 8th Annual International Conference on Computer Games, Multimedia and Allied Technology, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.5176/2251-1679_CGAT15.27</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For online proceedings, replace publisher and location details with DOI where available, or the URL in the absence of DOI • For conference proceedings published as a book - treat like a book or book chapter • For conference proceedings published regularly (in a journal) - treat like a journal article
<p>Thesis</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Ling, 2015)</p> <p>(Doran, 2009)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of doctoral dissertation or masters' thesis</i> (Doctoral dissertation or Masters' thesis). Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Ling, J. (2015). <i>Lords and ladies of the modern age</i> (Masters' thesis). Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com.dbgw.lis.curtin.edu.au</p> <p>Doran, F. M. (2009). <i>An exploratory study of physical activity and lifestyle change associated with pregnancy and gestational diabetes mellitus and the implications for health promotion interventions</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from https://epubs.scu.edu.au/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1135&context=theses</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the terminology used on the thesis itself e.g. Doctoral dissertation or Masters' thesis • If the thesis appears in an edited book use the format: Editor, A. A., & Editor, B. B. (Eds.). (year). <i>Title of work: Subtitle</i> (edition.). Place of publication: Publisher.
<p>Book review</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p>	<p>Components: Reviewer, A. A. (year). Title of review [Review of the medium <i>Title of medium</i>, by B. B. Author]. Source details as applicable</p>

	<p>Example: (Robbins, 2011)</p>	<p>Example:</p> <p>Robbins, M. (2011). Conservation biology [Review of the book <i>The American bird conservancy guide to bird conservation</i>, by D. J. Lebbin, M. J. Parr & G. H. Fenwick]. <i>The Quarterly Review of Biology</i>, 86(4), 343-344. https://doi.org/10.1086/662504</p> <p>Lamphere, L. (2005). Out of the shadows: Reclaiming the contributions of Ruth Landes [Review of the book <i>Ruth Landes: A life in anthropology</i>, by S. Cole]. <i>Current Anthropology</i>, 46, 485-486.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the review is untitled, use the material in brackets as the title; retain the brackets to indicate that the material is a description of form and content, not a title • Identify the type of medium being reviewed in brackets (book, motion picture, television program, etc.) • If the reviewed item is a film, DVD, or other media, include the year of release after the title of the work, separated by a comma
Dictionary or Encyclopedia		For an authored article in a Dictionary or Encyclopedia follow the format for Chapter in an edited book or Chapter in an edited eBook
Internet and social media	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Webpage	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example:</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). Title. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Haigh’s Chocolates. (2015). Wedding collection. Retrieved from</p>

	(Haigh's Chocolates, 2015)	<p>http://www.haighschocolates.com.au/gifts/browse/#gifts</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A webpage is part of a website and usually contains more specific information. A website is a collection of web pages with information on a subject. • For multiple pages from the same website your reference list would include a unique reference for each webpage. Differentiate each reference with a, b c after the date. For e.g. (2011a) • The title is not italicised. Shorten title in the in-text if it is a long title • When you quote directly from a webpage include the paragraph number instead of a page number e.g. para 2
Webpage – No author	<p>Components: (Title, year)</p> <p>Example: ("All 33 Chile miners", 2010)</p>	<p>Components: Title. (year). Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: All 33 Chile miners freed in flawless rescue. (2010). Retrieved from http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/39625809/ns/world_news-americas/</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A webpage is part of a website and usually contains more specific information. A website is a collection of web pages with information on a subject • For multiple pages from the same website your reference list would include a unique reference for each webpage. Differentiate each reference with a, b c after the date. For e.g. (2011a) • The title is not italicised. Shorten title in the in-text if it is a long title • When you quote directly from a web page include the paragraph number instead of a page number e.g. para 2
Webpage – No date	<p>Components: (Author, n.d.)</p> <p>Example: (Royal Institute of British Architects, n.d.)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (n.d.). Title. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Royal Institute of British Architects. (n.d.). Becoming an architect. Retrieved from http://www.architecture.com/EducationAndCareersBecomiEducationAndCareersBecomingAnArc.aspx</p>

		<p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A webpage is part of a website and usually contains more specific information. A website is a collection of web pages with information on a subject. • For multiple pages from the same website your reference list would include a unique reference for each webpage. Differentiate each reference with a, b c after the date. For e.g. (2011a) • The title is not italicised. Shorten title in the in-text if it is a long title • When you quote directly from a web page include the paragraph number instead of a page number e.g. para 2
Entire website	<p>Example:</p> <p>The Department of Health (http://www.health.gov.au/) has travel health information.</p>	<p>Example: No reference list entry is required.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A website is a collection of web pages with information on a subject. A webpage is part of a website and usually contains more specific information • A website is not a specific webpage. • When citing the whole website (not a specific page from that website) you just provide the URL of the whole website in the in-text citation <p>Citing multiple pages from the same website</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If you quote or paraphrase information from individual pages on a website, create a unique reference for each one • When you quote directly from a web page include the paragraph number in lieu of a page number e.g. para 2
Wikipedia	<p>Components: (Title, year)</p> <p>Example: ("Ecology", 2016)</p>	<p>Components: Title of entry. (year). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Month day, year, from</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Ecology. (2016). In <i>Wikipedia</i>. Retrieved March 9, 2016, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecology</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wikipedia is italicised because it is the name of a reference work • The access date is needed because the source material changes over time
Blog post and comment	<p>Components:</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of the blog [Blog post]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p>

	<p>(Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Curtin Library, 2015)</p> <p>(JW, 2015)</p>	<p>Example:</p> <p>Curtin Library. (2015, November 6). Suggestion: Library closing message [Blog post]. Retrieved from http://blogs.curtin.edu.au/library/news-events/suggestion-library-closing-message/</p> <p>JW. (2015, November 7). Re: Suggestion: Library closing message [Blog comment]. Retrieved from http://blogs.curtin.edu.au/library/news-events/suggestion-library-closing-message/</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the author's name is not available, provide the screen name • For a blog comment follow the reference components above for a Blog post replacing [Blog post] with [Blog comment] • Titles for items in online communities are not italicised • Include the full URL
Videos on the Internet (e.g. YouTube video)	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Video Age Productions, 2015)</p> <p>(Haran, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (Role). (year, Month day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Video Age Productions (Director, Producer). (2015, July 21). <i>The courage to lead: Putting fear in its place</i> [Streaming video]. Leadership skills and values series. Retrieved from https://www.academicvideostore.com/video/courage-lead-putting-fear-its-place</p> <p>Haran, B. (2015, May 14). <i>Why basic research is important - Numberphile</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6gnsQjPCC78</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the real name of the person who posted the video is unknown, then use only the screen name
Lecture notes/iLecture	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Leaver, 2012).</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of lecture</i> [Format]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Leaver, T. (2012). <i>Social media rivers</i> [iLecture]. Retrieved from http://echo.ilecture.curtin.edu.au:8080/ess/echo/presentation/893b5284-ecad-4ad4-8af7-</p>

		<p>Oad2a1e19e24</p> <p>Richardson, C. (2015). <i>RDA management powerpoint</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from https://lms.curtin.edu.au/bbcswebdav/pid-3704556-dt-content-rid-21756633_1/xid-21756633_1</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture notes are treated like books if they are published, and as personal communication if they are your own notes or unpublished • Lecture notes are considered published if they have been copied and distributed in print or on the web with the instructor’s permission • Further information on lecture notes and PowerPoint slides are available on page 31 of the APA Style Guide to Electronic References
Podcast	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Examples: (Lee & Blake, 2015) (Dunning, 2011)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (Role). (year, Month day). <i>Title</i> [Type of podcast]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Examples:</p> <p>Lee, A. (Presenter), & Blake, H. (Presenter). (2015, November 12). <i>Hamish & Andy</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.hamishandandy.com/</p> <p>Dunning, B. (Producer). (2011, January 12). <i>inFact: Conspiracy theories</i> [Video podcast]. Retrieved from http://itunes.apple.com/</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The role can be a producer, writer or speaker • The “Retrieved from” line includes the homepage URL of where you found the podcast, not the full URL
Facebook	<p>Components:</p> <p>Example:</p>	<p>Components: Username or Group Name. (year, Month day posted). In Facebook [Page type]. Retrieved Month day, year, from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Nonja. (n.d.). In Facebook [Fan page]. Retrieved March 17, 2010, from</p>

	(Nonja, n.d.)	<p>http://www.facebook.com/pages/Nonja/190010092116</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If date can be reasonably approximated use ca for “circa” [ca. 2009]. If the date is unknown use n.d. for “no date” • Use the group name for a group page in the in-text citation • Describe the source type inside square brackets e.g. [Fan page, Facebook note] • Provide the author’s screen name in square brackets (if only the screen name is known, provide it without brackets) • Provide the year, month, and day for items that have a specific date associated with them, such as status updates, tweets, photos, and videos; otherwise, provide only the year
Instagram	<p>Components:</p> <p>Example:</p>	<p>Components: handle. (year, Month day posted). First few words of the post (if any)... [Instagram post]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>libechillbro. (2013, April 18). Root beer floats are in honor of National Library Week... [Instagram post]. Retrieved from https://instagram.com/p/5pjGjvjTH6/</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If date can be reasonably approximated use ca for “circa” [ca. 2009]. If the date is unknown use n.d. for “no date” • Use the group name for a group page in the in-text citation • Describe the source type inside square brackets e.g. [Fan page, Facebook note, Tweet update] • Provide the author’s screen name in square brackets (if only the screen name is known, provide it without brackets) • Provide the year, month, and day for items that have a specific date associated with them, such as status updates, tweets, photos, and videos; otherwise, provide only the year
Twitter	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p>	<p>Components: Author [Twitter username]. (year, Month day posted). Title of tweet [Tweet]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p>

	<p>Example:</p> <p>(Jackman, 2015)</p>	<p>Example:</p> <p>Jackman, H. (2015, November 12). At the dentist ... This is the BEFORE I found out I was having a tooth pulled photo [Tweet]. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/RealHughJackman/status/664800426961870849</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If date can be reasonably approximated use ca for “circa” [ca. 2009]. If the date is unknown use n.d. for “no date” • Use the group name for a group page in the in-text citation • Describe the source type inside square brackets e.g. [Fan page, Facebook note, Tweet update] • Provide the author’s screen name in square brackets (if only the screen name is known, provide it without brackets) • Provide the year, month, and day for items that have a specific date associated with them, such as status updates, tweets, photos, and videos; otherwise, provide only the year
<p>Nongovernment report</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Kenney, Cook, & Pelletier, 2009)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>(World Health Organization [WHO], 2017) and for subsequent citations use (WHO, 2017)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of report: Subtitle</i>. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Kenney, G. M., Cook, A., & Pelletier, J. (2009). <i>Prospects for reducing uninsured rates among children: How much can premium assistance programs help?</i> Retrieved from Urban Institute website: http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411823</p> <p>World Health Organization. (2017). <i>World Health Statistics 2017: Monitoring health for the SDGs</i>. Retrieved from http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/255336/1/9789241565486-eng.pdf?ua=1</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For a print report reference like a book, replace the URL with the location and name of the publisher • Note that when the author is also the publisher, the word Author is used (see Publication details)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include the name of the publishing organisation in the retrieval information when the publisher is not identified as the author
Government sources	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Government Report	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Ministry of Education, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of report</i>. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Ministry of Education. (2015). <i>Attendance in New Zealand schools 2014</i>. Retrieved from https://www.educationcounts.govt.nz/publications/schooling/25sc/2503/attendance-in-new-zealand-schools-2014</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If you used a print version of the report, replace the URL with the location and name of the publisher (see Publication details) • Give the report number in parentheses after the title • The author name should reflect what is most prominent on the document e.g. Government of Western Australia, Department of Health
Australian Bureau of Statistics	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2013) OR (Australian Bureau of Statistics [ABS], 2013) and for subsequent citations use (ABS, 2013)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of publication</i> (Report number). Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2013). <i>Census of population and housing: Basic community profile, 2011 Third release</i> (No. 2001.0). Retrieved from http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/mf/2001.0</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The word “Author” is used as the publisher when the author and the publisher are the same for print format • Use (Australian Bureau of Statistics [ABS], 2013) in the in-text citation and for subsequent citations use (ABS, 2013)

<p>Act of Parliament</p>	<p>Components: (Act year)</p> <p>Example: The Commonwealth's Building Industry Act (1985, s. 10.4) states that...</p> <p><i>For future references omit date</i></p>	<p>Components: Title of the act year (Jurisdiction abbreviation), section number and subdivision if relevant. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Building Industry Act 1985 (Cth) s. 10.4. Retrieved from http://www.comlaw.gov.au/ComLaw/Legislation/ActCompilation1.nsf/all/search/7C10CB6B67B620F0CA256F71004DCD0B</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After the first in-text citation, omit the date for future references • It is not necessary to include a print version in the reference list • Use the reference components above for a Bill
<p>Case</p>	<p>Components: (Case, year)</p> <p>Example: (<i>Shea v. News Ltd.</i>, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Case name (year) reporter abbreviation starting page. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: <i>Shea v. News Ltd.</i> (2015) WASC 1. Retrieved from http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/cases/wa/WASC/2015/1.html</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use for Australian court decisions the format: Name v. Name (year) volume number Reporter Abbreviation First Page • The format for a United States case is: Name v. Name, Volume Source Page (Court Date)
<p>Figures, tables and images</p>	<p>In-Text Example</p>	<p>Reference List Example</p>
		<p>For guidelines on referencing tables, figures and images please see the detailed information on pages 5-7 of this guide.</p>
<p>Creative works</p>	<p>In-Text Example</p>	<p>Reference List Example</p>

<p>DVD and Film</p>	<p>Components: (Director, Producer, year)</p> <p>Example: (Miller, Mitchell, Voeten, McCarthy, & Lathouris, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author names (Producer, Director, Writer etc). (year). <i>Title of work</i> [Medium]. Location: Studio or distributor.</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Miller, G. (Director, Producer, Writer), Mitchell, D. (Producer), Voeten, P. J. (Producer), McCarthy, B. (Writer), & Lathouris, N. (Writer). (2015). <i>Mad Max: Fury road</i> [DVD]. Gold Coast, QLD: Warner Bros. Pictures.</p> <p>Eastwood, C. (Director, Producer), Lorenz, R. (Producer), Lazar, A. (Producer), Cooper, B. (Producer), Morgan, P. D. (Producer), & Hall, J. (Writer). (2015). <i>American sniper</i> [Motion picture]. Hollywood, CA: Warner Bros. Pictures.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For more than one author see Author variations
<p>Television program – single episode in a series</p>	<p>Components: (Producer or Director, year)</p> <p>Example: (McEvoy & Whitmont, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Author names (Producer, Director, Writer etc). (year, Month day). Title of episode [Television series episode]. In C.C. Executive Producer (Executive producer), <i>Television series name</i>. City, State: Network (Studio or distributor)</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>McEvoy, P. (Producer) & Whitmont, D. (Reporter). (2001, August 13). The inside story [Television series episode]. In B. Belsham (Executive producer) <i>Four Corners</i>. Sydney, NSW: Australian Broadcasting Corporation.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A single program is called a Television broadcast • Location includes city, state and the network (studio or distributor) • Only the title of the series is italicised • Follow the reference components above for a radio program
<p>Television program – series or single program</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Fowler, 2009)</p>	<p>Components: Author names (Producer, Director, Writer etc). (year). <i>Title of television series</i> [Television series]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p>

		<p>Fowler, C. (Director). (2009). <i>CBS 2 morning news</i> [Television series]. Chicago, IL: WBBM.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A single program is called a Television broadcast • Location includes city, state and the network (studio or distributor) • Only the title of the series is italicised • Follow the reference components above for a radio program
Artwork - painting	<p>Components: (Artist, year)</p> <p>Example: (Dykema, 2015)</p>	<p>Components: Artist, A.A. (copyright year). <i>Title of work</i> [Medium]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Dykema, S. (2015). <i>Standing together crossing the golden sea</i> [Painting]. Retrieved from http://www.ugallery.com/mixed-media-artwork-standing-together-crossing-the-golden-sea</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include the location of the work i.e. gallery, otherwise use the URL if accessing online • If you refer to a famous painting e.g. “Mona Lisa” a reference is not necessary • When you only refer to the existence of an artwork, reference as above. If you reproduce/copy the work use the example for a figure
Artwork – sculpture	<p>Components: (Artist, year)</p> <p>Example: The sculpture by Bazille (1977) is located...</p>	<p>Components: Artist, A.A. (copyright year). <i>Title of work</i> [Medium]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>Bazille, B. (1977). <i>Flexible sculpture</i> [Sculpture]. Canberra, ACT: National Gallery of Australia.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include the location of the work i.e. gallery, otherwise use the URL if accessing online • If you refer to a famous painting e.g. “Mona Lisa” a reference is not necessary • When you only refer to the existence of an artwork, reference as above. If you reproduce/copy the work use the example for a figure
Other sources	In-Text Example	Reference list example
Standard	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of standard</i>. (Standard number). Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example:</p>

	<p>Example: (Standards Australia, 2015)</p>	<p>Standards Australia. (2015). <i>Placement and presentation of hand hygiene materials in relation to the basin in healthcare settings</i> (AS 1071:2015). Retrieved from http://www-saiglobal.com.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> For a print version, include the standard number after the title and treat as a book. If the author is the same as the publisher, replace the name of the publisher with the word Author
<p>Brochure, fact sheet or pamphlet</p>	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (Department of Health, 2015) (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2014)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title</i> [Medium]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: Department of Health. (2015). <i>The flu and you</i> [Brochure]. Retrieved from http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/1C33C010A07D32D8CA257E35007F692B/\$File/flu-brochure.pdf</p> <p>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2014). <i>The Affordable Care Act and African Americans</i> [Fact sheet]. Retrieved from http://www.hhs.gov/healthcare/facts/factsheets/2012/04/aca-and-african-americans04122012a.html</p> <p>Styles Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the author of a print pamphlet (leaflet) or brochure (flyer) is also the publisher, substitute Author for the publisher's name If there is no date of publication, use the abbreviation n.d. If there is no city or location identified for the publisher in a print version, use the abbreviation n.p.
<p>Personal communication</p>	<p>P. M. Walker (personal communication, April 18, 2015) OR (T. S. Reed, personal communication, September 20, 2014)</p>	<p><i>Personal communications are not included in the Reference List</i></p> <p>Styles Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Personal communications may be private letters, personal interviews (unpublished interviews), telephone conversations, some electronic communications e.g. e-mail or messages from non-archived discussions groups or electronic bulletin boards Cite in text only. Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator and provide as exact

		a date as possible
Data set	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: (U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011)</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year). Title of data set (version number) [Description of format]. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. (2011). <i>IPEDS enrolment survey</i> [Data file]. Retrieved from http://nces.ed.gov/forum/datamodel/eiebrowser/datasets.aspx</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A data set is a collection of related sets of information that is composed of separate elements but can be manipulated as a unit by a computer • A data set can be an excel spreadsheet or personal survey etc.
Speech	<p>Components: (Author, year)</p> <p>Example: Dr. King declared, “I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed” (Smith, 2009).</p> <p>Obama claimed “I will do whatever it takes to defend the American people” (The White House, Office of the Press Secretary, 2009, March 4).</p>	<p>Components: Author, A. A. (year, Month day). <i>Title of source</i>. Retrieved from http://xxxx</p> <p>Example: The White House, Office of the Press Secretary. (2009, March 4). <i>Remarks by the president on procurement</i>. Retrieved from https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/remarks-president-procurement-3409</p> <p>Smith, J. (Ed.). (2009). <i>Well said! Great speeches in American history</i>. Washington, DC: E & K Publishing.</p> <p>Style Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The speech itself is not referenced; it is only mentioned or quoted in the paper • The reference list includes all the information appropriate for the source of the speech • Sources for a speech include books, video recordings, websites etc.

