

Sociology 3410: Sociological Theory Pre-1920s

Pre-requisites: Soc 1100 and Soc 2111
 Class Location: Ryan Building 1021
 Class Time: Mondays & Wednesdays, 2:30-4:00 pm
Sociology Website: <http://sociology.lakeheadu.ca>

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 Office Hours: Tuesday 9-11 am

It is important to understand the key theoretical ideas of classical sociology in order to understand the intellectual foundations of the contemporary discipline. In this course, we will encounter those who are regarded to be the most important classical theorists in sociology, by reading original excerpts from their most important works. We begin reading the work of a number of intellectual precursors to the tradition, such as Thomas Hobbes, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Adam Smith and Alexis de Tocqueville, as well as August Comte and Herbert Spencer. The primary focus of the course will be on the famous “big three” theorists of our tradition, Karl Marx, Max Weber, and Emile Durkheim. Finally, we examine selected works of Georg Simmel, Harriet Martineau, Jane Addams, G.H. Mead, Karl Mannheim, and Sigmund Freud. This course aims to provide students with a broad survey of the major ideas in classical sociological theory.

GOALS OF THE COURSE

The goals of the course can be broken into four major emphases: (1) to gain a strong familiarity with classical sociological ideas by reading the arguments in their original form; (2) analyze, compare, and critically evaluate abstract theoretical ideas (3) accurately summarize and articulate the key ideas of major sociological theorists, and (4) develop strong writing skills in so doing.

With these goals in mind, you will be evaluated on the following:

(1) Daily Summaries	(50%)
(2) Group Assignments	(20%)
(2) Take Home Test	= <u> (30%)</u>
	Final = (100%)

REQUIRED READINGS

(1) *Classical Sociological Theory, Second Edition* (Edited by Craig Calhoun, Joseph Gerteis, James Moody, Steven Pfaff, and Indermohan Virk). Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2007.

(2) There will also be supplementary material not included in the book that can be found on 2 Hour Reserve at the Paterson Library.

A NOTE ON FORMATTING YOUR ESSAYS

The department has adopted the ASA formatting style for referencing and citations. To refer to this, please refer to the departmental website, or refer to the *ASA Style Guide*, published by the American Sociological Association.

EXPLANATION OF EVALUATIONS:

(1) Daily Summaries (50%)

Each class, you are expected to hand in a concise statement (*maximum* one page double spaced, at 12 pt font) that summarizes the reading for that day. Try to include all major concepts introduced in the reading, but avoid getting bogged down in too many extraneous details. This is a difficult skill, and one that improves greatly with practice. As such, these summaries serve to: (1) keep you on top of the readings; and (2) practice writing often, with an emphasis on concise, clear argumentation.

*** There will be no late summaries accepted – they must be handed in at the beginning of class on the day they are to be discussed if they are to count toward your grade.

(2) Group Assignments (20%)

In many classes, I will pose a theoretical question, often after the lecture, for you to work on as a group of 4-5 people. After debating the issues, you will appoint a secretary to write down the argument in point form, and submit your answers. There are no specific dates set aside for these assignments, so it pays to attend regularly, and keep up with the readings, to prepare. If you miss a group assignment, there is no way to make it up, except in the case of a doctor's note or other formal documentation deemed acceptable by me.

(3) Take Home Test (30%)

As well as summarizing arguments and understanding the content of the course, it is also important that you learn to analyze and evaluate this work critically. The take home test, distributed at the end of the semester, will ask you to compare the theories learned in class and evaluate them in relation to one another, in essay format. Emphasis will be placed on quality of prose as well as the depth of understanding displayed in evaluating the grade. The test should be typed using 12 point times new roman font, double-spaced, accurately referencing sources as necessary.

SCHEDULE OF READINGS

September 13

Welcome to the Class

September 15

Thomas Hobbes "Selections from Leviathan," pp 4-20 in *Classical Sociological Theory, 2nd Edition* (Michael Kimmel (ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press. (ON RESERVE)

September 20

Jean-Jacques Rousseau "Of the Social Contract" (pp 28-38)

September 22

August Comte "Selections from *Positive Philosophy*," pp 132-141 in *Classical Sociological Theory, 2nd Edition* (Michael Kimmel (ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press. (ON RESERVE)

September 27

Herbert Spencer “Society and Survival of the Fittest,” pp 103-110 in *Social Theory: Essential Readings, 2nd Edition* (G. Bailey and N. Gayle, eds.). Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press. (ON RESERVE)

September 29

Alexis de Tocqueville “Democracy in America” (pp 55-72)

October 4

Adam Smith “The Wealth of Nations” (p 44-54)

October 6

Karl Marx “The German Ideology,” and “Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844” (pp 82-95)

October 11

*** THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY ***

October 13

Karl Marx “Manifesto of the Communist Party” (pp 96-111)

October 18

Karl Marx “Wage Labour and Capital” and “Classes” (pp 122-130)

October 20

Max Weber “Objectivity in Social Science,” and “Basic Sociological Terms” (pp 211-227)

October 25

Max Weber “The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism” (pp 228-246)

October 27

Max Weber “The Distribution of Power within the Political Community” (pp 247-255)

November 1

Max Weber “The Types of Legitimate Domination” and “Bureaucracy” (pp 256-274)

November 3

Emile Durkheim “Rules of Sociological Method” (pp 139-157)

November 8

Emile Durkheim “The Division of Labor in Society” (pp 158-178)

November 10

Emile Durkheim “The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life” (pp 181-192)

November 15

Emile Durkheim “Suicide” (pp 193-202)

November 17

George Herbert Mead, “The Self” (pp 282-294).

November 22

Georg Simmel “Group Expansion and the Development of Individuality” (pp 300-314)

November 24

Sigmund Freud, “Civilization and its Discontents” (pp 315-322).

November 27

Harriett Martineau, Excerpts from “How to Observe Morals and Manners,” “Society in America” and “Domestic Service” (pp 46-64) in Patricia Lengermann and Gillian Niebrugge (eds.) *The Women Founders: Sociology and Social Theory 1830-1930*. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press. 1998. (ON RESERVE)

November 29

Jane Addams, Excerpts from “The Settlement as a Factor in the Labour Movement,” “Democracy and Social Ethics,” Problems of Municipal Administration,” and “The Long Road of Women’s Memory” (pp 90-104) in Patricia Lengermann and Gillian Niebrugge (eds.) *The Women Founders: Sociology and Social Theory 1830-1930*. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press. 1998. (ON RESERVE)

December 1

Karl Mannheim, “Ideology and Utopia” (pp 335-346)

December 6

Review Class

***** HAVE AN EXCELLENT WINTER BREAK! *****

POLICY ON LATE ASSIGNMENTS:

All work handed in late receives a grade of zero.

Lakehead University Regulations:

IX Academic Dishonesty

The University takes a most serious view of offences against academic honesty such as plagiarism, cheating and impersonation. Penalties for dealing with such offences will be strictly enforced.

A copy of the "Code of Student Behaviour and Disciplinary Procedures" including sections on plagiarism and other forms of misconduct may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

The following rules shall govern the treatment of candidates who have been found guilty of attempting to obtain academic credit dishonestly.

- (a) The minimum penalty for a candidate found guilty of plagiarism, or of cheating on any part of a course will be a zero for the work concerned.
- (b) A candidate found guilty of cheating on a formal examination or a test, or of serious or repeated plagiarism, or of unofficially obtaining a copy of an examination paper before the examination is scheduled to be written, will receive zero for the course and may be expelled from the University.

Students disciplined under the Code of Student Behaviour and Disciplinary Procedures may appeal their case through the Judicial Panel.

Note: "Plagiarism" shall be deemed to include:

1. Plagiarism of ideas as where an idea of an author or speaker is incorporated into the body of an assignment as though it were the writer's idea, i.e. no credit is given the person through referencing or footnoting or endnoting.
2. Plagiarism of words occurs when phrases, sentences, tables or illustrations of an author or speaker are incorporated into the body of a writer's own, i.e. no quotations or indentations (depending on the format followed) are present but referencing or footnoting or endnoting is given.
3. Plagiarism of ideas and words as where words and an idea(s) of an author or speaker are incorporated into the body of a written assignment as though they were the writer's own words and ideas, i.e. no quotations or indentations (depending on format followed) are present and no referencing or footnoting or endnoting is given.